



# WINTER SCHOOL ProMIS

3rd Edition – Year 2024

"From the European Initiatives to the Italian response strategies: institutional public health reforms through a holistic approach"

5-6-7/03/2024

TURIN - ITALY



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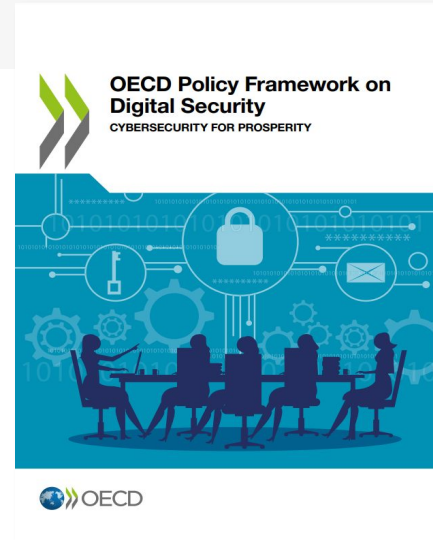
# OECD: Setting standards – Better Policy for Better Lives

# ... Measuring Progress

## Health Data Governance



## Digital Security



## OECD AI Principles overview



### Values-based principles

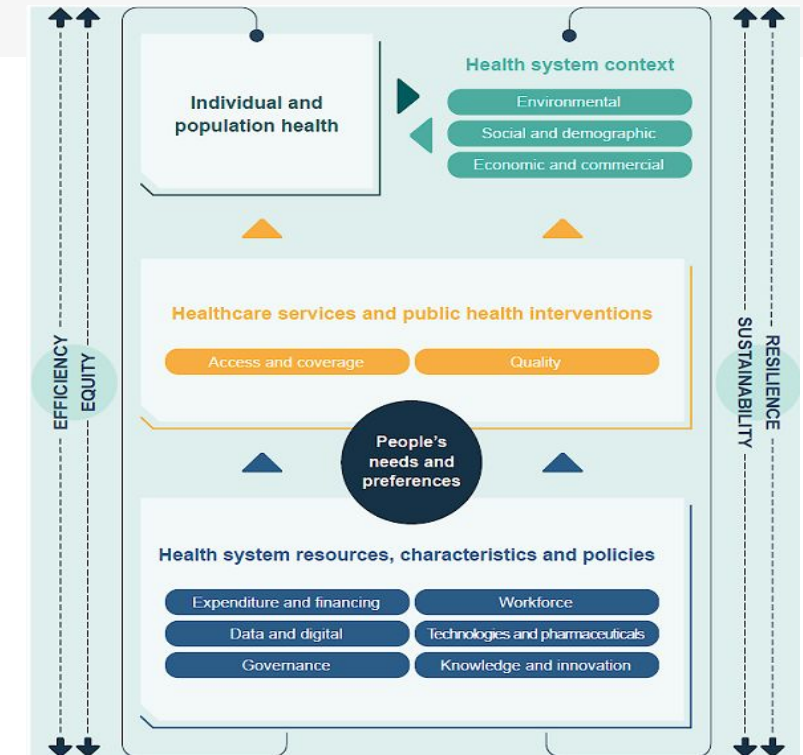
### Recommendations for policy makers

Inclusive growth, sustainable development and well-being >	Investing in AI R&D >
Human-centred values and fairness >	Fostering a digital ecosystem for AI >
Transparency and explainability >	Providing an enabling policy environment for AI >
Robustness, security and safety >	Building human capacity and preparing for labour market transition >
Accountability >	International co-operation for trustworthy AI >

## AI in Health: Huge Potential, Huge Risks



## Health System Performance Assessment



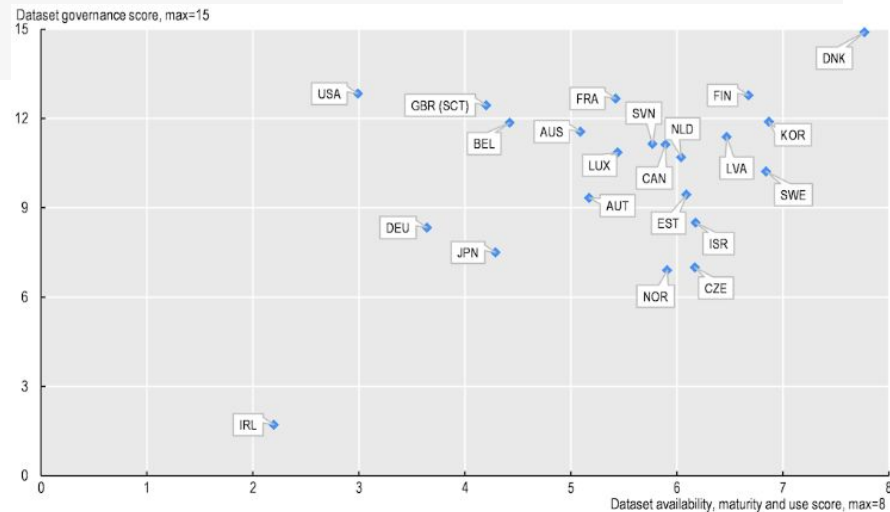
# OECD: Benchmarking to Share, Learn, and Elevate

## Digital Security

		Digital security culture	Responsibility and liability	Human rights and fundamental values	Co-Operation	Strategy and Governance	Security Measures	Risk assessment and treatment	Innovations	Resilience, Preparedness and Continuity
		Digital Security Principles								
Digital Security Strategy specific to Health ( <b>bolded</b> countries identified alignment with a national digital health strategy)	<b>Australia</b>	G	G	G	G	G	G	I	G	G
	Canada	Y	Y	G	G	Y	G	Y	G	G
	Czechia	Y	G	Y	G	Y	G	Y	G	G
	<b>France</b>	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
	<b>Germany</b>	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
	<b>Ireland</b>	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
	<b>Israel</b>	G	G	G	G	Y	G	Y	G	G
	Netherlands	Y	Y	Y	G	Y	G	G	Y	G
	<b>Norway</b>	Y	Y	G	G	Y	G	Y	G	Y
	United Kingdom	G	G	Y	G	Y	Y	Y	Y	G
<b>United States</b>	Y	G	Y	G	Y	G	G	G	Y	
National Digital Security Strategy	Costa Rica	Y	Y	Y	G	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
	Croatia	Y	G	G	G	Y	G	Y	G	Y
	Italy	Y	G	G	G	Y	G	G	G	G
	Japan	Y	G	G	G	I	Y	Y	I	Y
	Korea	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
	Lithuania	Y	Y	Y	G	Y	G	Y	G	G
	Portugal	Y	G	G	G	Y	G	Y	Y	Y
	Slovenia	Y	Y	Y	G	Y	G	G	G	G
	Spain	Y	G	G	G	Y	G	Y	Y	G
	Switzerland	Y	G	Y	G	Y	Y	Y	Y	G
No reported Digital Security Strategy	Belgium	Y	Y	Y	G	Y	G	G	G	Y
	Greece	Y	Y	G	G	Y	G	Y	G	G
	Luxembourg	Y	Y	G	G	Y	G	Y	G	Y
	Slovak Republic	Y	Y	G	Y	Y	G	Y	Y	G

<https://www.oecd.org/els/fast-track-on-digital-security-in-health-c3357f9f-en.htm>

## Health Data Governance for the Digital Age



<https://www.oecd.org/health/health-data-governance-for-the-digital-age-68b60796-en.htm>

## Health-at-a-Glance 2023

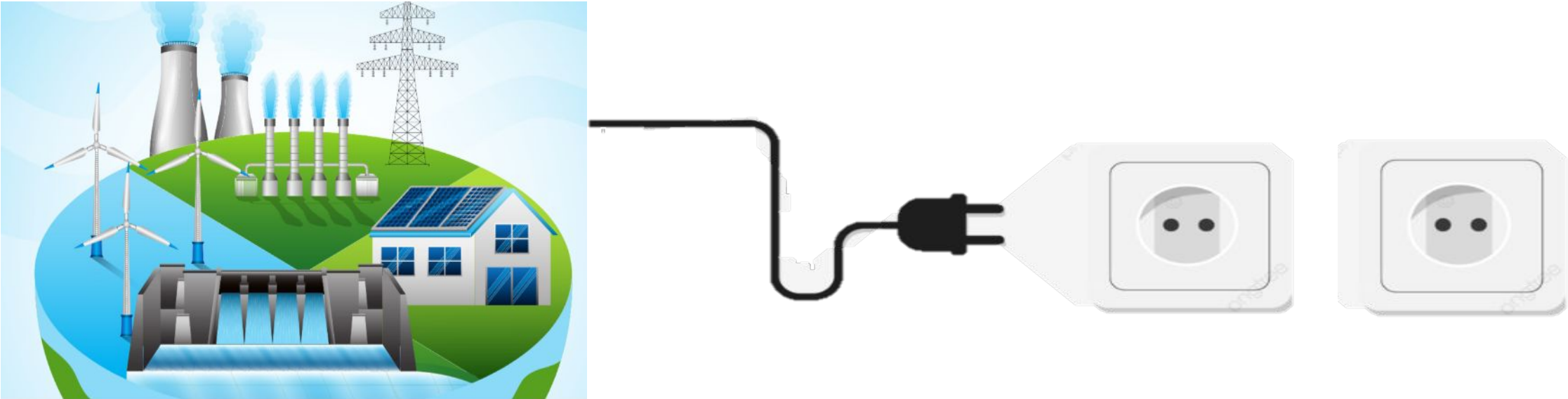


<https://www.oecd.org/health/health-at-a-glance/>

*Better Policies for Better Lives by sharing experiences and solving problems together*

# Collective Action for AI in Health – Lessons from electricity

Azione collettiva per un'IA responsabile nella salute – Lezioni dall'elettricità



Generation // Generazione

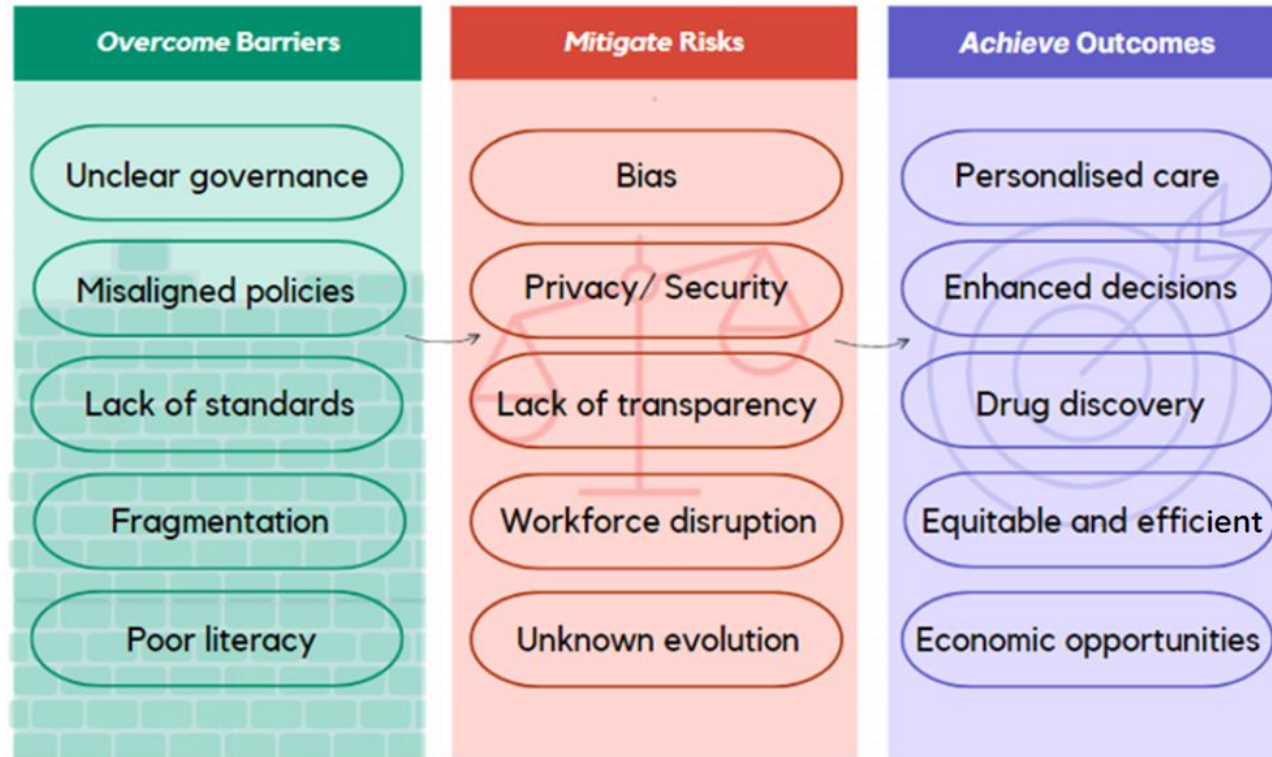
Distribution // Distribuzione

Consumption // Consumo

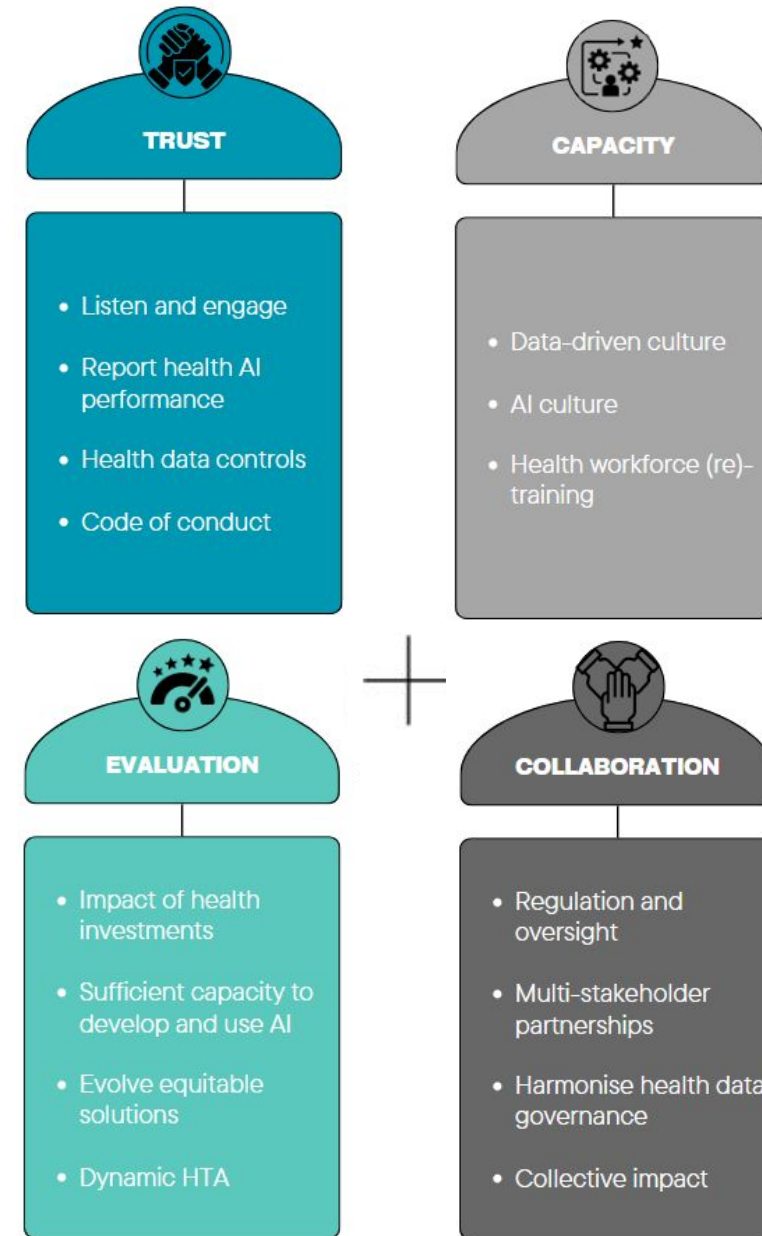


# Collective Action for AI in Health

## Azione collettiva per un'IA responsabile nella salute



Anderson, B. and Sutherland, E (2024), "Collective Action for Responsible AI in Health", OECD;



Sutherland E and Keelara R (2024), "AI in Health, Huge Potential, Huge Risks", OECD