



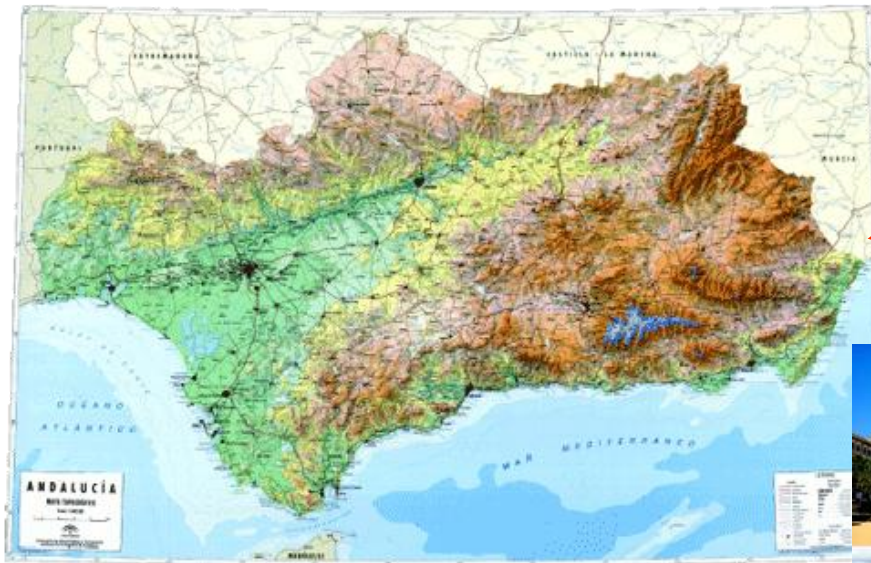
# Andalusia:

87,597 Km<sup>2</sup>

8,392,635 habitants (657,815 foreigners)

>22 M tourists yearly

## Geographical situation

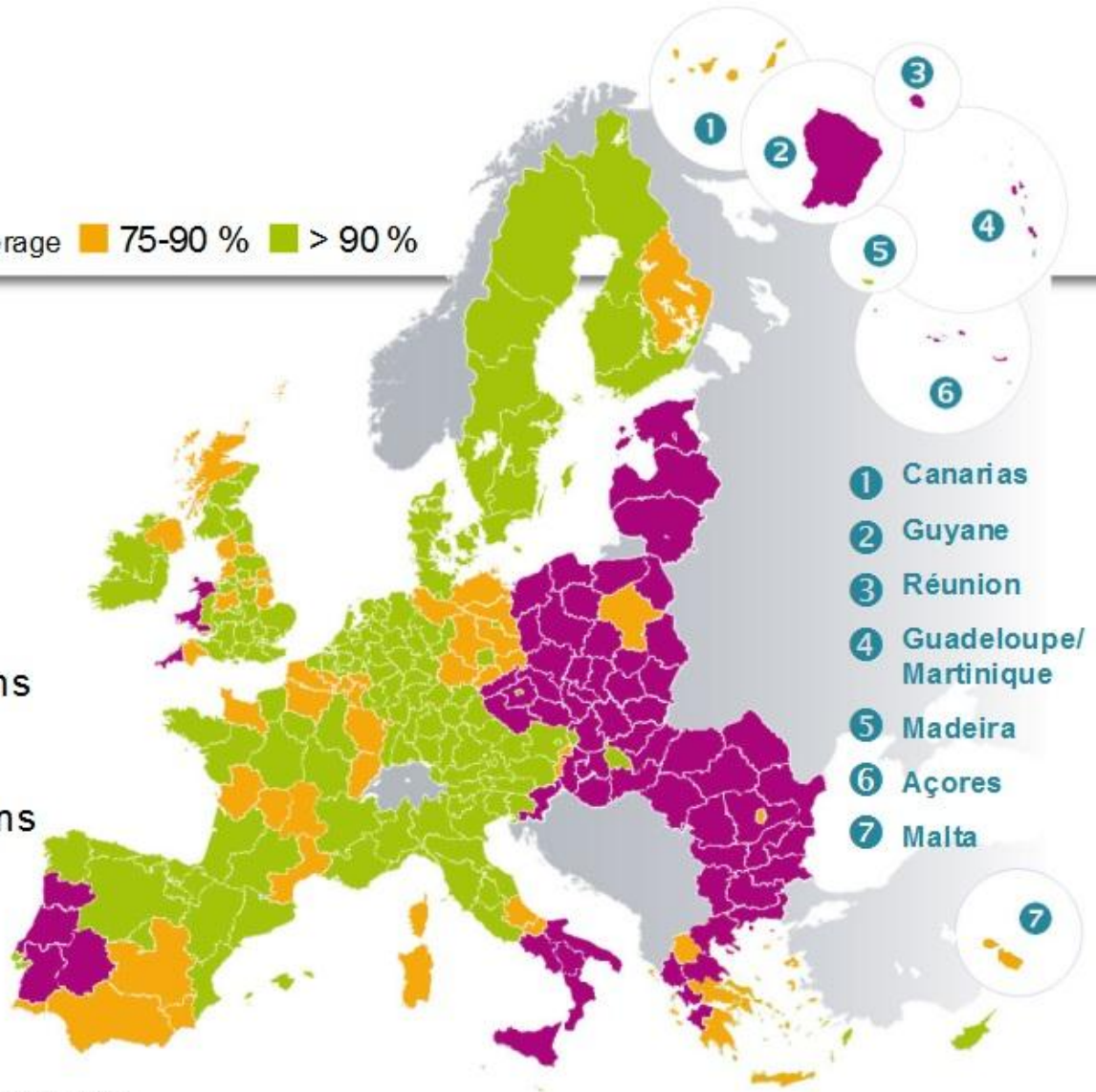


**GDP/capita\*** ■ < 75 % of EU average ■ 75-90 % ■ > 90 %

\*index EU27=100

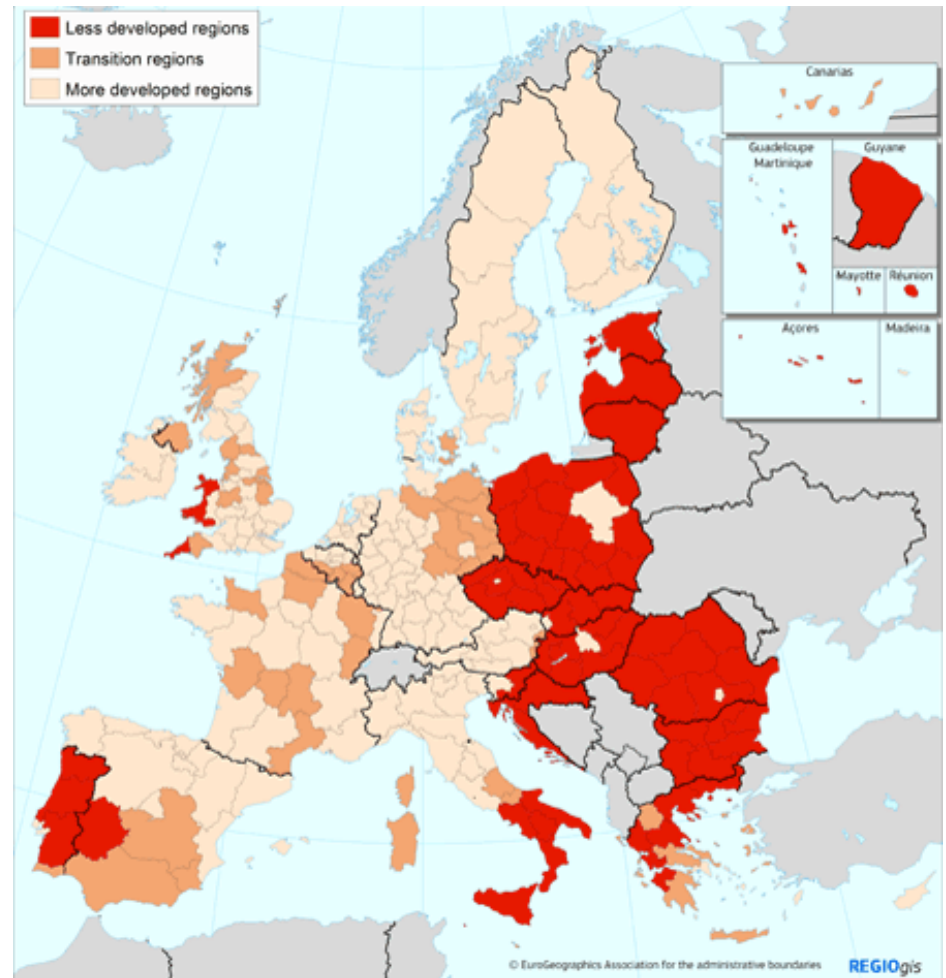
## 3 categories of regions

- Less developed regions
- Transition regions
- More developed regions



Regional GDP figures: 2006-07-08

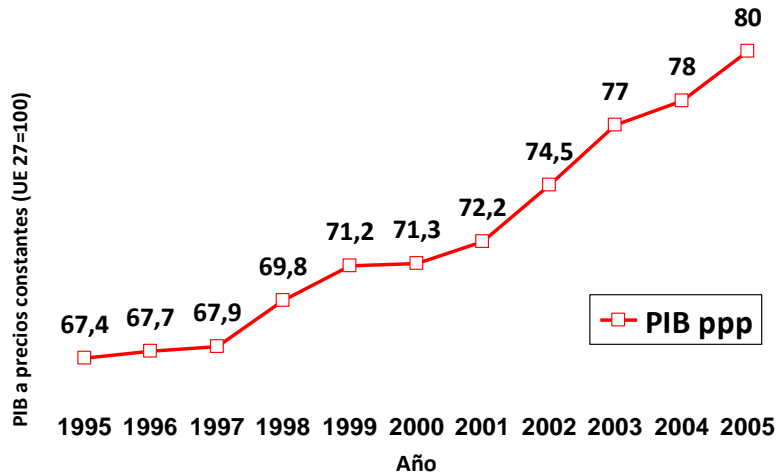
© EuroGeographics Association for the administrative boundaries



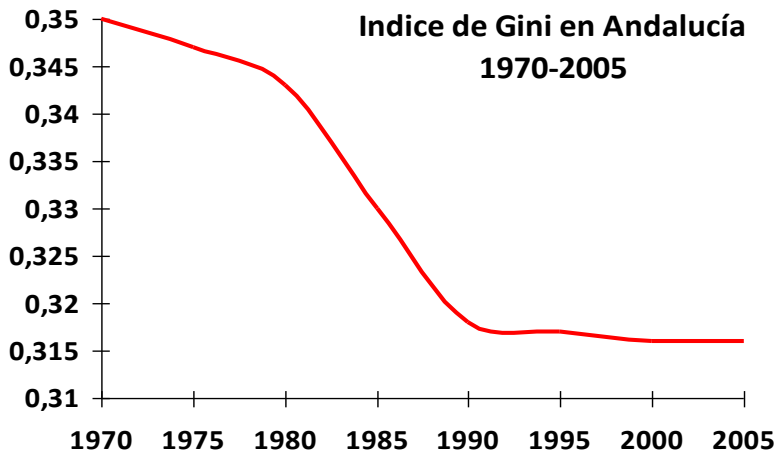
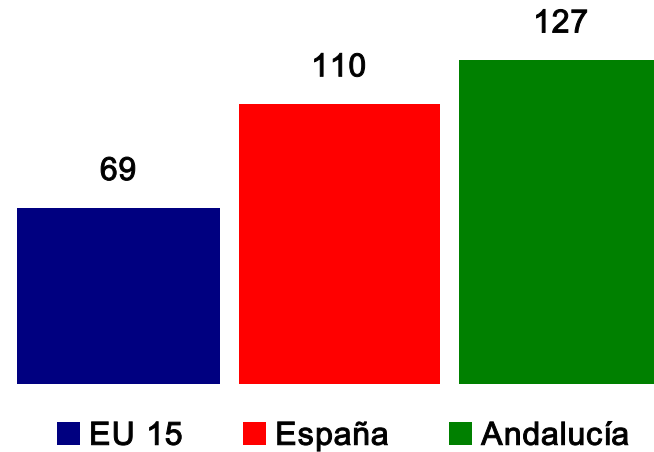
# Andalucía

## Tendencias sociales y económicas antes de la crisis financiera

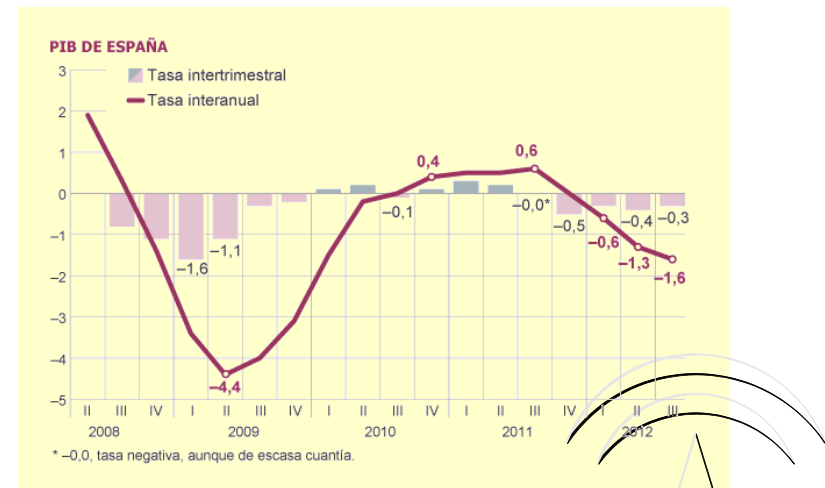
Convergencia de Andalucía respecto a la UE-27



Crecimiento del PIB en % (PPP) 1986-2007



PIB bruto a precios de mercado



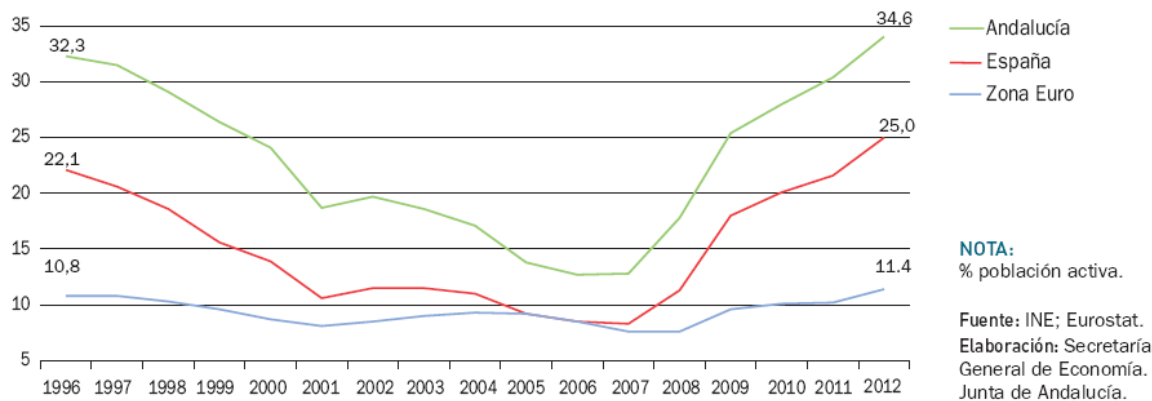
Fuentes: Eurostat, Centro de Estudios Andaluces, INE, IEA

# Financial crisis: impact on GDP and unemployment rate

Gráfico 21. PRODUCTO INTERIOR BRUTO A PRECIOS DE MERCADO



Gráfico 32. TASA DE PARO. ANDALUCÍA-ESPAÑA-ZONA EURO



# Andalusia

## Population 2009-2039



Población = 8.287.134

Población = 9.251.974



# Andalusia: Political context

- Political Autonomy since 1981
- Regional Institutions
  - Parliament
  - Government (“Junta de Andalucía”)
  - Court of Justice (TSJA)



Susana Díaz. President of Government



Manuel Gracia. Speaker of the Parliament



Lorenzo del Río. Chief Justice



Regional  
Parliament

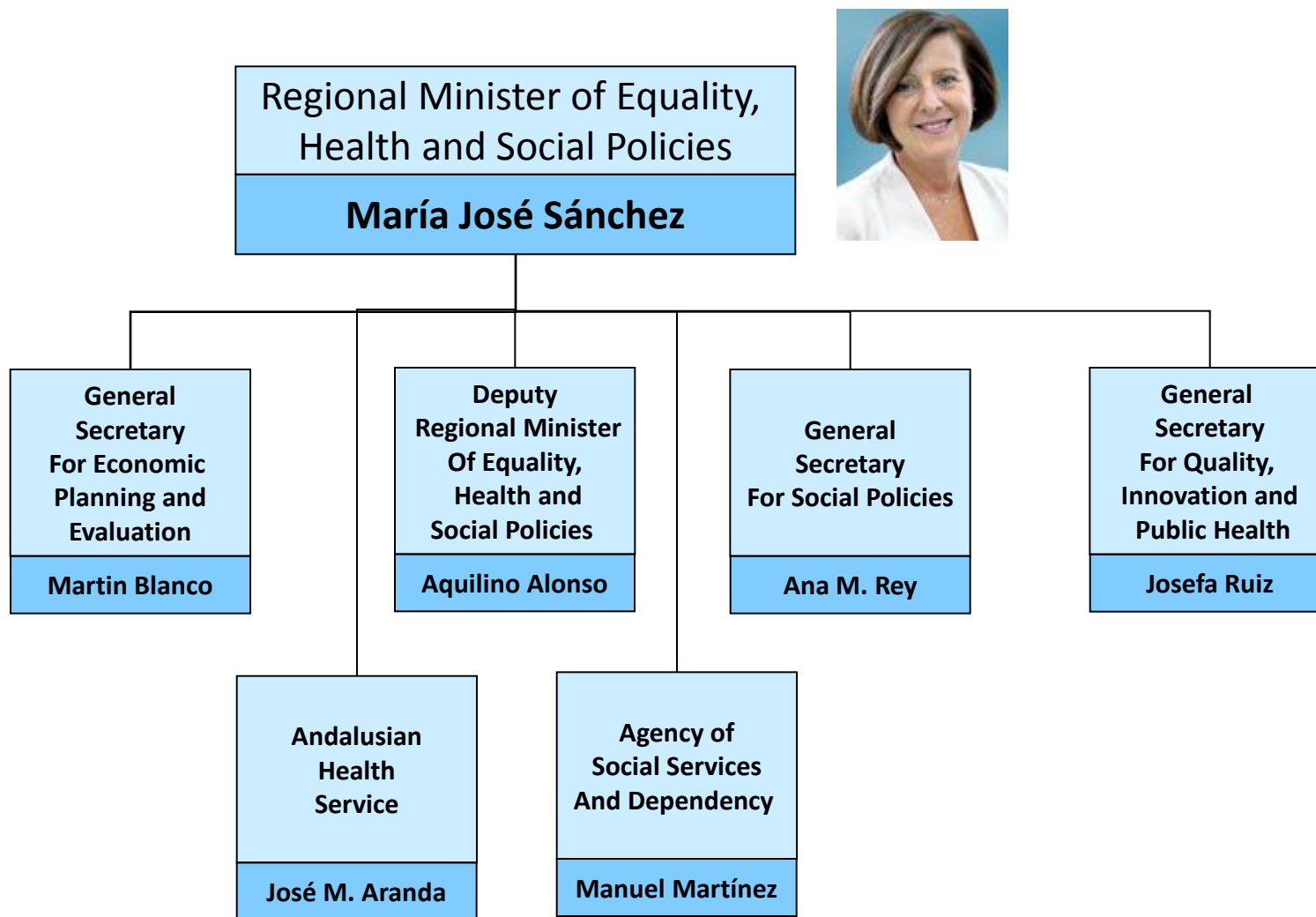


Regional  
Government



Regional Court  
of Justice

# Regional Ministry of Equality, Health and Social Policies

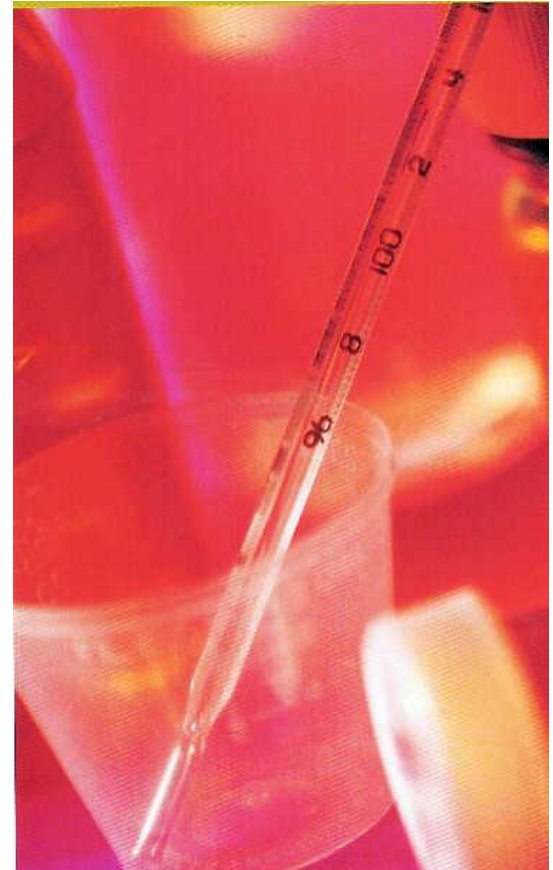


# Spain: National Health System

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- 100 % Public Funding
- Universal coverage\*
- Free of charge
- Integrated care
- 2 levels:
  - Primary Care
  - Specialized Care

*Spanish Healthcare General Law 1986*  
*National Health System Cohesion and Quality Law 2003*  
*National Public Health Law 2011*  
*RDL 16/2012 NHS sustainability\**



# Legal Framework Principles

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- Full Autonomy for Health Policy since 1984
- Healthcare Management at regional level
- Same Principles as national law
- Some specific driving principles:
  - Public provision of the services
  - Based on cooperation & coordination
  - Stress on:
    - Equity
    - Guarantee of rights
    - Territorial homogeneity
    - Accessibility
    - Transparency
    - Participation

***Andalusian Health Law 1998***

# Andalusian Public Healthcare System: Main features

<b>1,146</b>	Primary care centers
<b>360</b>	Auxiliary offices for primary care
<b>47</b>	Public Hospitals (16,821 beds)
<b>102,000</b>	Healthcare professionals
<b>8,210 M €</b>	Health Budget 2014

Servicio Andaluz de Salud  
Empresas Públicas Sanitarias

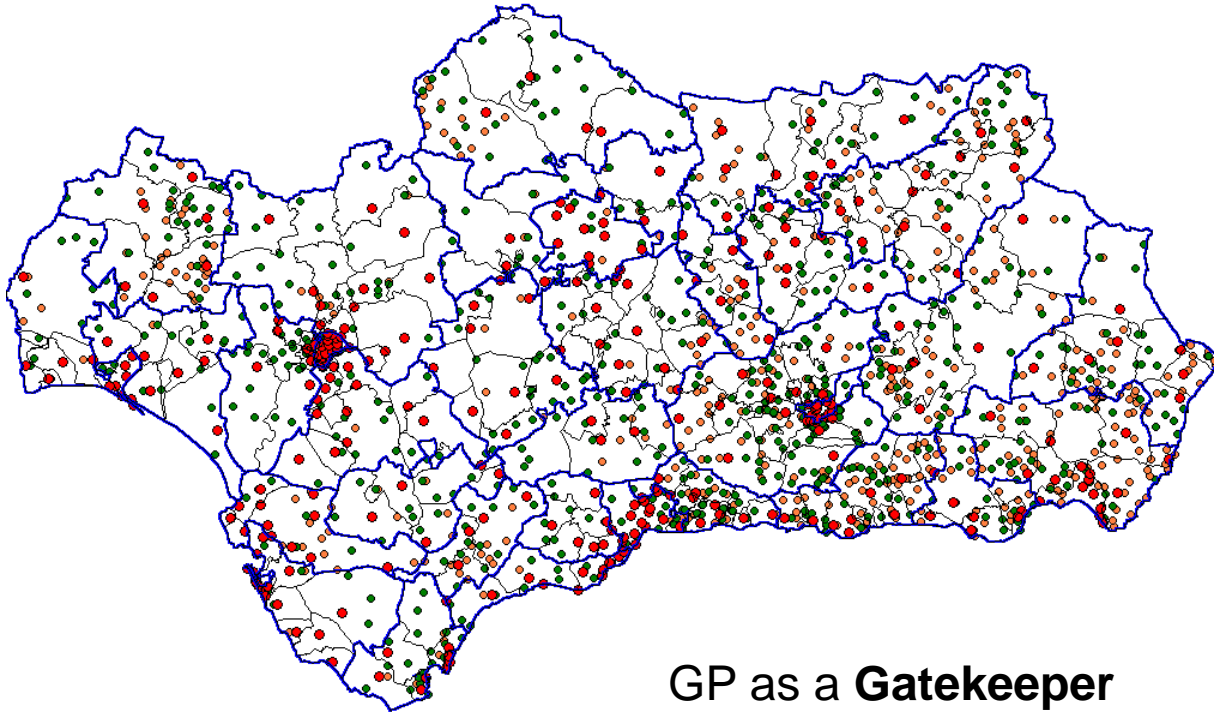
- EPES
- Hospital Costa del Sol
- Hospital de Poniente
- Alto Guadalquivir
- Bajo Guadalquivir

Consorcio Público HSJDA

Centros Privados Concertados (17 H)



# Primary Care in Andalusia: Main features



GP as a **Gatekeeper**

**Capitation:** 1 GP/1,400 inhabitants

Team of professionals working in a **PC Centre**

Homogeneous **territorial distribution**

Aggregation of PC Centres in “**Districts**”

**Supportive teams** at Districts for Public Health purposes: Epidemiologists, Vets, Pharmacists...

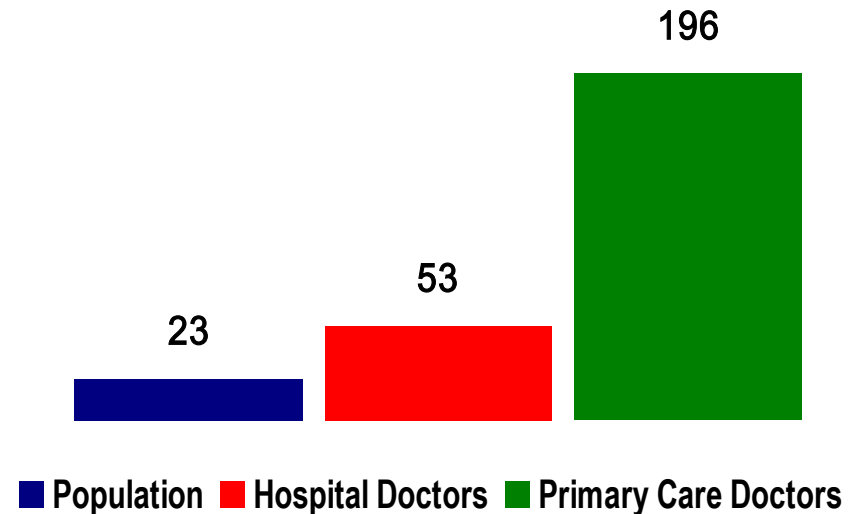
Professionals are **civil servants**

Focus on **health promotion** and prevention

# Accessibility



**% of increase of physicians in  
Andalusia 1984-2008**



**1146 Primary Care Centers (and  
360 auxiliary offices) vs. 33 at 1986  
Less than 15 min away for anybody**

**1 Family Physician every  
1.400 people on average**

**Primary care doctors represent  
41% of APHS doctors (29% at 1986)**

# Hospital Care in Andalusia: Main features



## Hospitals

5 Level I (>1.000 beds)

9 Level II (500-1,000 beds)

20 Level III (<500 beds)

13 CHARE (proximity hosp)

**Total: 47 Hospitals**

Hospital **Network**. Patient **referral** by levels of complexity

Financing based on capitation + level of complexity + foreign patients

Professionals are **civil servants** or **salaried**

>20% of salaries depends on outcomes (incentives & professional career)

**Multidisciplinary teams** (*Clinical Management Units*) working by objectives

Close coordination between hospitals and primary care districts\*

\* In 9 cases, the Hospital and the Primary Care District are unified as an "Integrated Area"

# Public Company for Emergencies

Calls received at **coordination centers** (061 line)

**Evaluation** of each emergency in call centre

**Assignment** of the appropriate **resource**:

- Mobile ICU\*, emergency team\* or helicopter\*
- Basic life support team\*
- Referral to other services
- Resolved by phone information or advice

Emergency care provided by **healthcare professionals** (physicians and/or nurses)

Specific **programs** for some **chronic diseases** such as asthma/COPD, heart insufficiency, coronary disease: delivering faster and better care  
identifying high-risk patients by a database



CONSEJERÍA DE IGUALDAD, SALUD Y POLÍTICAS SOCIALES



# IV PLAN ANDALUZ DE SALUD

## Comprehensive Health Plans

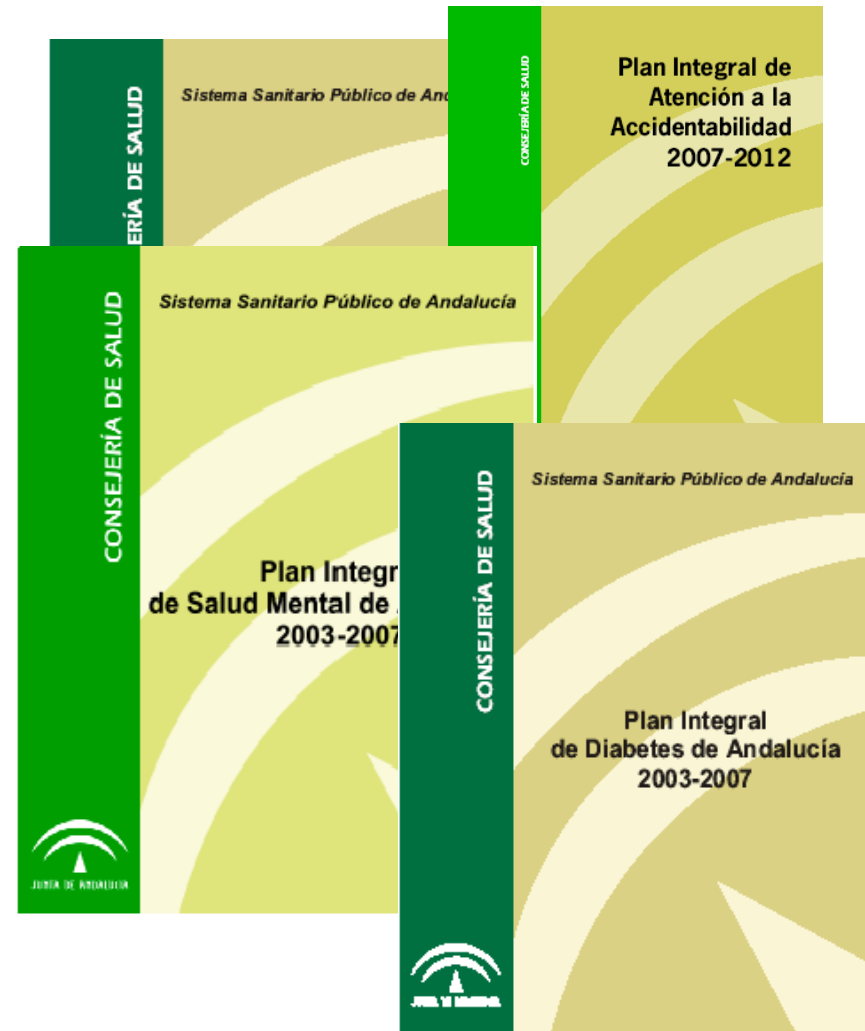
Identification main health problem

Analysis of the situation and causes

Definition of recommended interventions

Development of activities in prevention, health education and promotion; health care delivery organization, training, research, etc

Evaluation



Un espacio compartido  
**Plan de Calidad**  
Sistema Sanitario Público de Andalucía

CONSEJERÍA DE SALUD



CONSEJERÍA DE SALUD

**CONTRATO PROGRAMA**

Consejería de Salud - Servicio Andaluz de Salud

2010-2013





	PRIMARY CARE	SPECIALIST CARE
Features	Accessibility	Technical complexity
Activities	Health promotion and disease prevention with sufficient technical resources to properly deal with common health problems	More complex and costly diagnostic and treatment resources that have to be concentrated to be effective
Access	Spontaneous	By referral from primary care professionals
Facilities	Health care centers and local clinics	Specialist care centers and hospitals
Place of health care provision	In the health care center and at patient's home	Outpatient and inpatient

## CENTRAL GOVERNMENT RESPONSIBILITIES ON HEALTH

NHS INTERTERRITORIAL COUNCIL	CENTRAL GOVERNMENT	Health basic principles and coordination
		Foreign health affairs
		Policy on medicines
		Management of INGESA
AUTONOMOUS COMMUNITIES	Health planning	
	Public health	
	Healthcare services management	
LOCAL COUNCILS	Health and hygiene	
	Cooperation in the management of public services	

Source: Distribution of responsibilities according to the Spanish Constitution of 1978, Act 14/1986, April 25th 1986, the General Health Act, and Act 16/2003, May 28th 2003, on the Cohesion and Quality of the National Health System.



**Interterritorial Council**  
NATIONAL HEALTH SYSTEM

AUTONOMOUS  
COMMUNITIES  
ADMINISTRATION



**GOVERNMENT**

GENERAL  
GOVERNMENT  
ADMINISTRATION



**GOVERNMENT**

Permanent body of coordination, cooperation, communication and information of Health Services among the central and autonomous communities public health administrations.

Its purpose is to promote the cohesion of the National Health System through an effective and equitable guarantee of the rights of citizens throughout the country.

## PLENARY MEETING

### PRESIDENT

Minister of Health, Social Services and Equality

### VICE PRESIDENT

Member elected by all the members comprising the Board

### MEMBERS

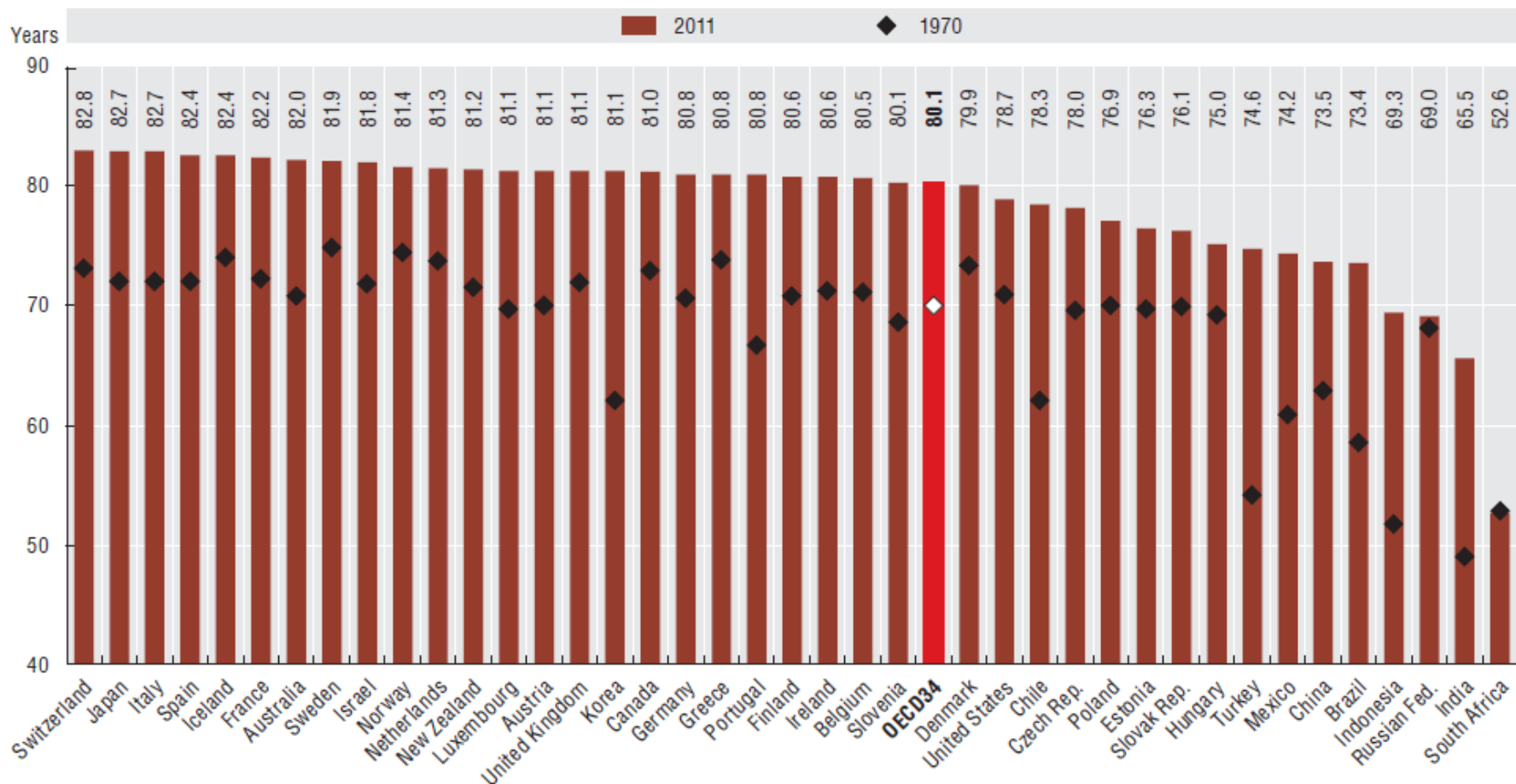
Members with responsibility for health affairs in the administration of the autonomous communities and cities with autonomy statutes

Resolutions are approved by consensus and materialized through recommendations


# Comisiones, Ponencias y Grupos de Trabajo del CISNS

- COMISIÓN DELEGADA DEL CONSEJO INTERTERRITORIAL
- SUBCOMISIÓN DE SISTEMAS DE INFORMACIÓN
- COMITÉ TÉCNICO DEL CONJUNTO MÍNIMO BÁSICO DE DATOS (CMBD)
- COMISIÓN CIENTÍFICO-TÉCNICA DEL SISTEMA NACIONAL DE SALUD
- COMISIÓN PERMANENTE DE TRASPLANTES
  - Subcomisión de Trasplante de Progenitores Hematopoyéticos
- COMISIÓN PERMANENTE DE ASEGURAMIENTO, FINANCIACIÓN Y PRESTACIONES
  - Comité asesor para la prestación ortoprotésica
  - comité asesor para prestaciones con productos dietéticos
- COMISIÓN PERMANENTE DE FARMACIA
- COMISIÓN DE SALUD PÚBLICA
  - Ponencia de Sanidad Ambiental
  - Grupo de Trabajo de Vigilancia Epidemiológica
  - Grupo de Trabajo de Salud Laboral
  - Grupo de Trabajo de Promoción de la Salud
  - Ponencia de Programa y Registro de Vacunaciones
  - Ponencia sobre Protección Radiológica
  - Grupo de Vigilancia de la Gripe
- COMISIÓN DE SEGUIMIENTO DEL FONDO DE COHESIÓN SANITARIA
- COMISIÓN CONTRA LA VIOLENCIA DE GÉNERO
- COMISIÓN DE COORDINACIÓN DE LA INSPECCIÓN DEL SNS
- COMISIÓN PARA ASUNTOS RELACIONADOS CON LOS CONSEJOS DE LA UNIÓN EUROPEA

### 1.1.1. Life expectancy at birth, 1970 and 2011 (or nearest year)



Source: OECD Health Statistics 2013, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/health-data-en>; World Bank for non-OECD countries.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932916002>