

## **CONFERENCE**

"Integrated services: organizational healthcare models in the framework of chronic diseases".

#### INTEGRATED AND CHRONIC CARE MODELS IN CATALONIA

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Dr. Toni Dedeu
Director
Agency for Healthcare Quality & Assessment of Catalonia
Ministry of Health | Government of Catalonia









# Integrated and chronic care models in Catalonia



- 1 Context
- 2 Policy strategies
- 3 Key drivers
- 4 Core & Enabling projects
- 5 Assessment





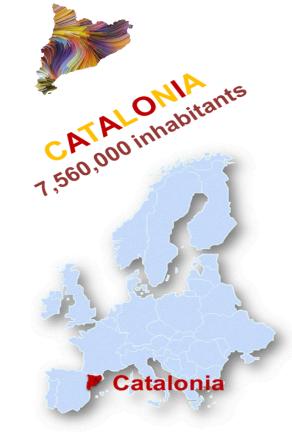






## **Health System of Catalonia**





**Barcelona**Capital of Catalonia



- National Health Service NHS based system
- Universal coverage and free access at the point of use
- Funded by <u>taxes</u>
- Spending 9.1% of Catalan GDP
- Multi-provider system publicly funded
- Public Health Insurance Catalan Health Service:
  - Commissioner and contactor
  - <u>Providers contractually full accounted</u> (health objectives, activity, economic amount, rate (pricing), invoicing system, evaluation system).
- Providers have the <u>duty to share information</u> with both <u>Public</u>
   Insurance (Catalan Health Service) and <u>other providers</u>.
- Interoperability must be guaranteed









# **Social and Health care services**



Social Services	Health Services				
<ul> <li>Exclusive powers to Regional government</li> <li>Run by local and Regional government</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Most of competences and power to Regional government</li> <li>Run by Regional government</li> </ul>				
Access, coverage and services					
<ul><li>Universal coverage</li><li>Free access to some services</li></ul>	<ul><li>Universal coverage</li><li>Free access</li></ul>				
<ul> <li>Funded by taxes</li> <li>Co-payment in some services</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Funded by taxes</li> <li>Co-payment in pharmaceutical products (Free for pensioners, patients with specific diseases and some socio-economic conditions)</li> </ul>				
Diversity of providers					
<ul> <li>Wide range of services covered publicly by the regional government and by local authorities.</li> <li>Direct provision by public organisations or by the Third Sector or private providers</li> </ul>	Diversity of Non-for-Profit providers with various ownership formulas Funded publicly through a contract.				
Budget					
<ul> <li>€2,279M (2,279,000,000)</li> <li>€1,878M Regional government</li> <li>€400M Local Authoritie</li> </ul>	• €8,500M (8,500,000,000)				









### **Health and Social Care Services**



	2 Ministries	Ministry of Health – Ministry of Social Welfare and Family
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- 7 Health regional services vs.
   5 Social Welfare regional services
   Depending from the ministries
- 43 Clinical strategic areas commissioning health103 Local Authorities commissioning social services
- 369 Primary Healthcare Centres103 Basic Social Services Centres
  - **69** acute hospitals
  - **96** long term & intermediate care centres
  - **41** Mental Health Centres











# Health Plan for Catalonia 2016-2020

Health across all policies



Generalitat de Catalunya

Departament de Salut

Government of Catalonia

Ministry of Health



**Cross-ministerial and cross-sectoral policies** 

#### PRIORITY AREAS & STRATEGIC PROJECTS

Vulnerable infants & teenagers

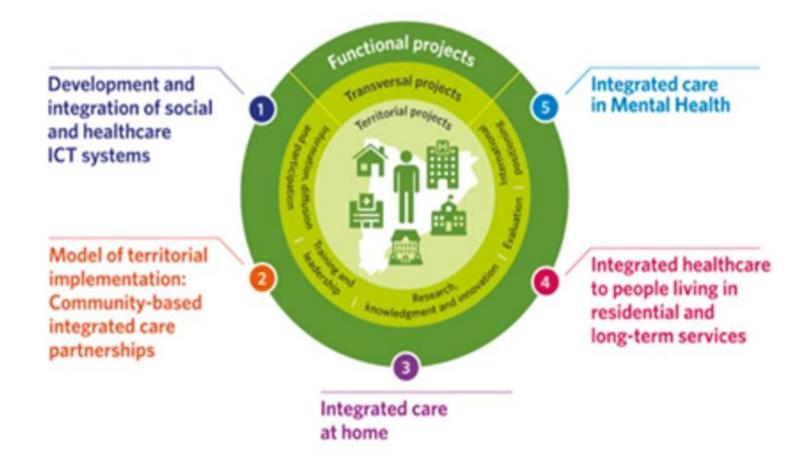
Elderly & people with disabilities

Mental Health Minority Diseases Communicable Diseases

Osteoarticular System Respiratory System Vascular System Cancer

### **Health and Social Care Services**





















# Inter-ministerial Programme for IC

PIAISS 2017 - 2020





# **HEALTH IN ALL POLICIES** PERSON CENTRED CARE



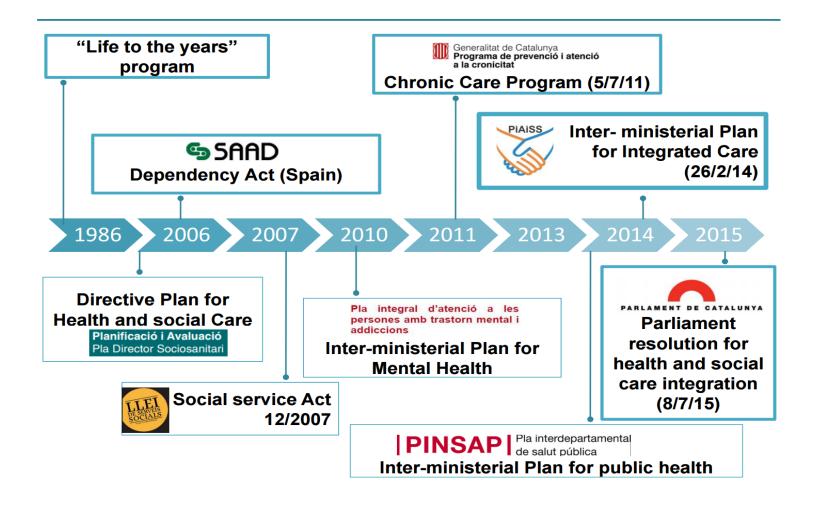






# Policy strategies - A transformational model













## **Cross-Ministerial Plan for Health and Social Care**



#### ☐ Cross-Ministerial Plan for Health and Social Care

Pla interdepartamental d'atenció i interacció social i sanitària (PIAISS)

### ■ Established by

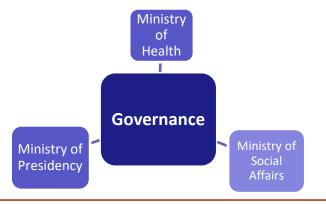
Two Catalan government agreements: 23 Sep 2013 and 25 Feb 2014

#### □ Mission

To promote and participate towards a health and social integrated care model based on person centered care which is able to give responses to the needs of the individuals

## **Ministries**

- ☐ Health
- Social Affairs
- Presidency



### Governance

- ☐ Government body
- Operational committee
- Advisory and participation board











- ✓ Chronic and integrated care policy-driven orientation
- ✓ Stratification of population
- ✓ Commitment of clinical leadership involved in the design and implementation of local integrated care pathways (ICPs)
- ✓ Shared ICT between clinicians and between patients and professionals.
- ✓ Overcome of financial barriers introducing new joint cross-cutting targets among different levels of healthcare
- ✓ Promoting more care at home, avoiding unnecessary emergency admissions, institutionalisations and promoting and developing selfmanagement policies











#### Catalan Model of Health and Social Integrated Care. Core & Enabling elements

#### Health and social care boards



#### **Local Partnerships**

Community-based orientation Guarantee of continuity:



New role of the people



Clinical & professional leadership



#### **Case Management and collaborative** practice

- Identification, shared assessment, and shared intervention plan
- Defining new roles for professionals

Integrated planning, commissioning and shared accountability







#### **ENABLING ELEMENTS**

Digital health and care



Shared vision for the use of resources



**Shared budgets** 



Leadership and Change management



#### Multilevel strategy

Font: Elaboració pròpia del PPAC i PIAISS. Contel, J. Sarquella, E.











# Population based Starting by high need & high risk & high use

### **Healthcare complex needs**

#### **CCP**

Complex Chronic
Patient
Multimorbidity
Sever unique disease
Advanced frailty

#### **MACA**

Advanced Chronic
Disease
Limited Life Prognosis
Palliative approach
Advanced care planning

### Social care complex needs

P |

Α

N

S

C

Functional autonomy needs



Interpersonal and relational needs



Instrumental and material needs



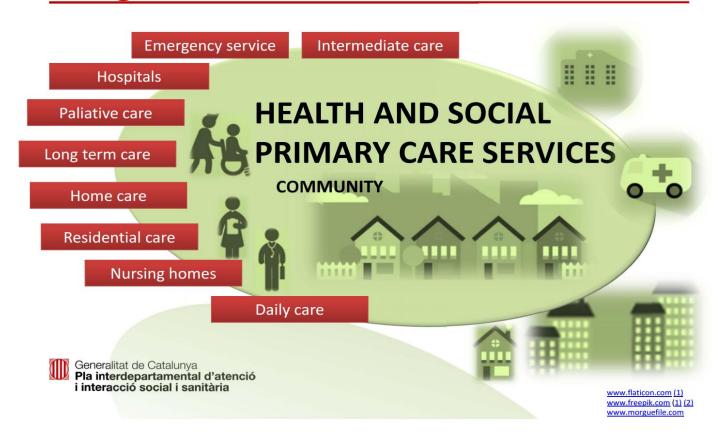








# **Integrated Care: where?**











# **Core & Enabling projects**



# **Core projects**

Residential and long-term facilities

Master Plan

Home care (including remote care)

**Mental health** 

Master Plan

**Empowered role of persons** 

# **Enabling projects**

Digital health and care. ICT and data strategy

Consensus & leadership with and from the sectors

Integrated planning, commissioning and accountability









# **Enabling elements eHealth in Catalonia – Readiness for Integrated Care**









Market-driven EHR Early adopters



CAP: the hosp primary care EHR





Refreshed eHealth Strategic Plan



Information Systems Master Plan









2000





2008

2012

2017

1985

# Admin purposes

- Health System -Devolution
- Primary Care Reform
- Establishing contracts with providers

# 1990

#### Unique Identifier

- Central Registry of Insured citizens
- New payment system to providers

# 1995

#### HTA Agency

- Multidisci plinary teams at PC
- 1<sup>st</sup> stakeholder resistance

#### • eHealth Leaders

- Development & deployment of eHR at PC
  - Mix Bottom-Up and Top-Down development

#### 2005

- The same EHR Record shared at 8 hospitals
- Full deployment of EHR at PC
- Vertical organisations developing unique eHR

#### • ePrescription

- Agreement with community pharmacists
- Personal Health Record
- ICT GovernanceDigitalization
- Digitalization of images

#### My Health

- Medical Image Plan
- Interoperability Platform
- Shared Health Record
- Introduction of a network of online Services for citizens, professionals and providers

# Big DataAnalytics

- Improvement Citizens' Platform
- Democratization of the information





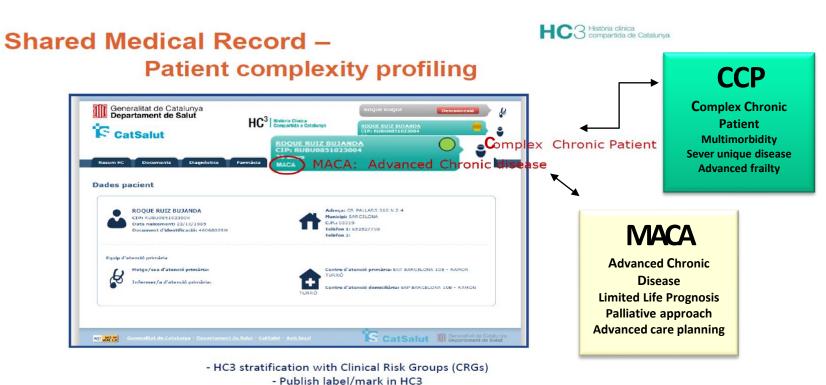






# **Enabling projects Share Medical Record – Patient complexity profiling**











- Label visible on all screens





# Personal Health Folder Cat@Salut " 'My Health'













My **Health** 











# My **Health**





#### **INFORMATION**

# My Health access

Digital ID certificate



#### HC3

Information from the HC3 citizen

#### CAP

Information of the citizen from the health centre.

Not customizable elements by citizen.

# My Health access

(APPs)

Identification with digital ID certificate or user/password



# SERVICES

services that support the care process

**PROCEDURES** 

COMUNICATION

**EDUCATION** 

**CARE** 

Customizable elements by citizen.

#### Easier access

Strong password system

eConsultancy

Preventative & Health
Promotion

Technology Enabled
Care

2016

2020

2017

2009 Project start

2012 Access for all citizens

2014 Improving access and services











# **Core & Enabling elements Health and Social information sharing**



# Health and social integrated care





#### **Model exchange factors**















# **Barcelona city pilot**



# Health and social information sharing

Category	HCCC (Shared Medical History of Catalonia)		SIAS (Social Service Information System of Barcelona)	
ID information	Name and surname ID card Date of birth	Address Telephones Age	Name and surname Gender Date of birth ID card or passport	Address Telephones E-mail Census
Services information	Professionals (general practitioner, nurse) Health centre, palliative care, home care, nursing homes		Professional (social worker) Social services centre	
Supplementar y information			Economic information: pharmaceutical copayment Legal incapacity: process, date, guardian	
Health information	Health factors (diagnostic) Chronically ill categorization Very ill categorization		Disability: recognized level, kind of disability, disable scale. Dependent people: recognized level. Risk alert (coronary heart disease, fall s) Barthel ADL index Lawton-Brody's index Pfeiffer cognitive evaluation test Zarit Burden Interview	
Needs assessment	Barthel ADL index Lawton-Brody's index Pfeiffer cognitive evaluation test Zarit Burden Interview			
		alth at home - Salut a sa)	Social diagnosis	
Intervention	Individual health intervention plan Individual Treatment Previous medical discharge (24-48 ours before) Medical discharge documents A&E documents EMS (emergency medical services )documents		Services:  Home care services  Telecare  Food assistance  Day care centres	
Community care	Programs/projects		Programs/projects	











# **Assessment - Maturity Model for Integrated Care**







The SCIROCCO project is co-funded by the Health Programme of the European Union under Grant Agreement No. 710033 (CHAFEA)















# Maturity assessment in CATALONIA Region

- the outcomes

# Spider diagram

- Context of the findings
  - Different views (Health & Social Care) and breath
  - Useful tool to analyse sub-regional initiatives (County, Municipal, Providers level)











## **Assessment – Proposal of a minimum set of indicators**



#### 1. Population characterization

(people at risc or attended)

- People with recognized dependency (live at home, institutionalized)
- Complex chronic patients/advanced chronic problem
- People with specific diagnostics/disabilities, level of dependence or risk
- Unbalanced patients
- People with uncovered social and health needs
- People with telecare service
- People attended in the collaborative models (coverege)

#### 2. Process of care

- Waiting lists/ administrative resolution for specific services
- Avoidance of duplicities
- Social and healthcare combined interventions
- Home care activity
- Professional's visits (also conjoint visits/ interviews)
- Other services use
- Professional's conjoint meetings

# 3. Intermediate outcomes effectiveness/ adequacy/ efficiency

- Potencial avoidable hospital admissions
- Hospital unplanned admissions and readmissions
- Accumulated hospital days per year
- Hospital lenght of stay

#### 4. Final outcomes

Effectiveness/ user centered care/ efficiency

- User (and caregiver) satisfaction
- PROMs (Patient Reported Outcome Measures: wellbeing, quality of life, etc.)
- Caregiver burden
- Professional satisfaction
- Costs













Dr. Toni Dedeu
Director
Agency for Healthcare Quality & Assessment
Ministry of Health
Government of Catalonia

tdedeu@gencat.cat/ http://aquas.gencat.cat/







