

# Politiche europee per la ricerca: prospettive e strumenti

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# EUROPE 2020 STRATEGY

Delinea le linee guida della ripresa economica nell'UE



# Europe 2020 - 5 target

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**EMPLOYMENT** 75% of the population aged 20-64 should be employed

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**R&D / INNOVATION** 3% of the EU's GDP should be invested in R&D

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A reduction of CO2 emissions by 20%

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**CLIMATE / ENERGY** A share of renewable energies up to 20%

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An increase in energy efficiency by 20%

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**EDUCATION** The share of early school leavers should be under 10%

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At least 40% of the younger generation should have a degree

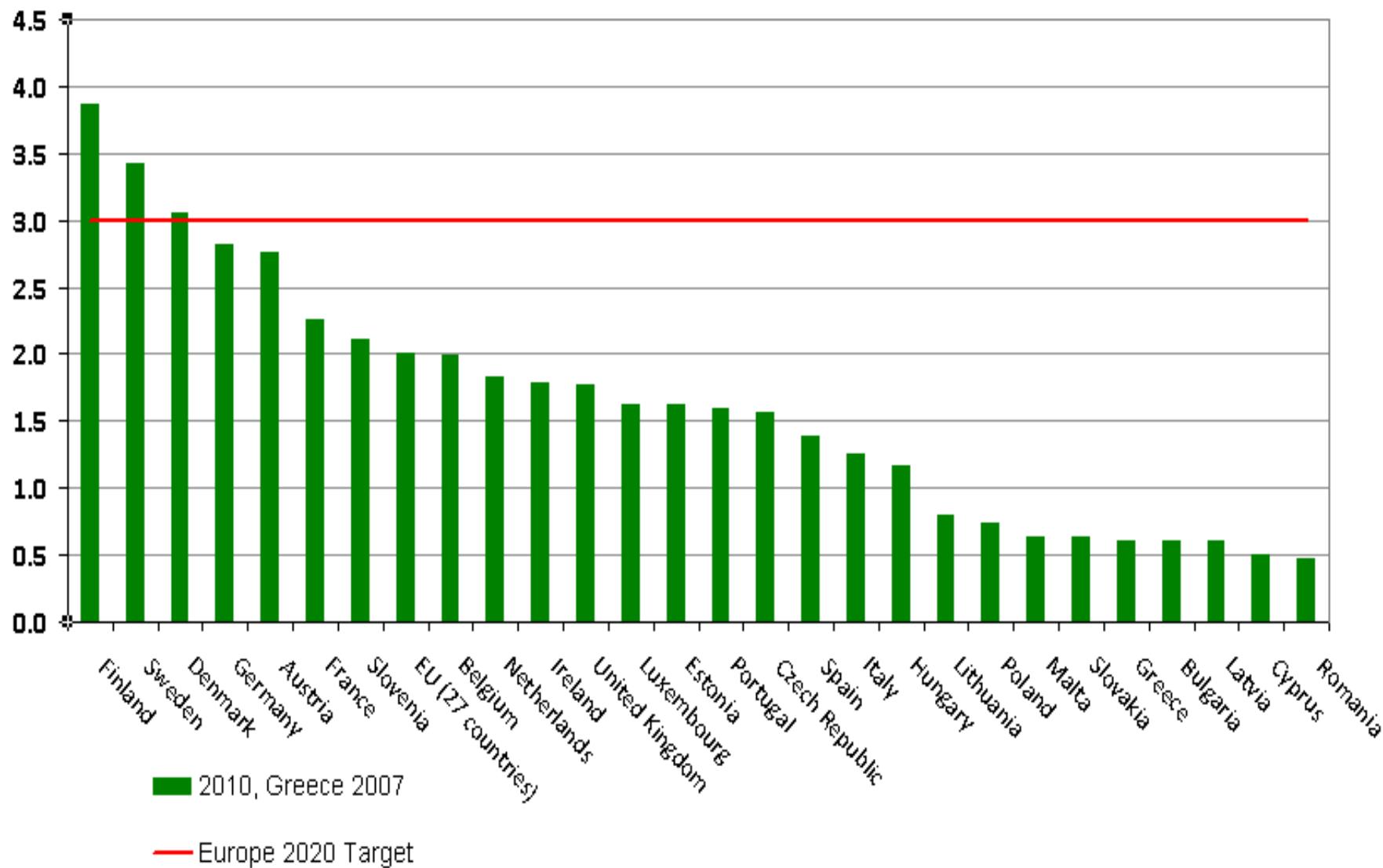
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**POVERTY** 20 million fewer people should be at risk of poverty

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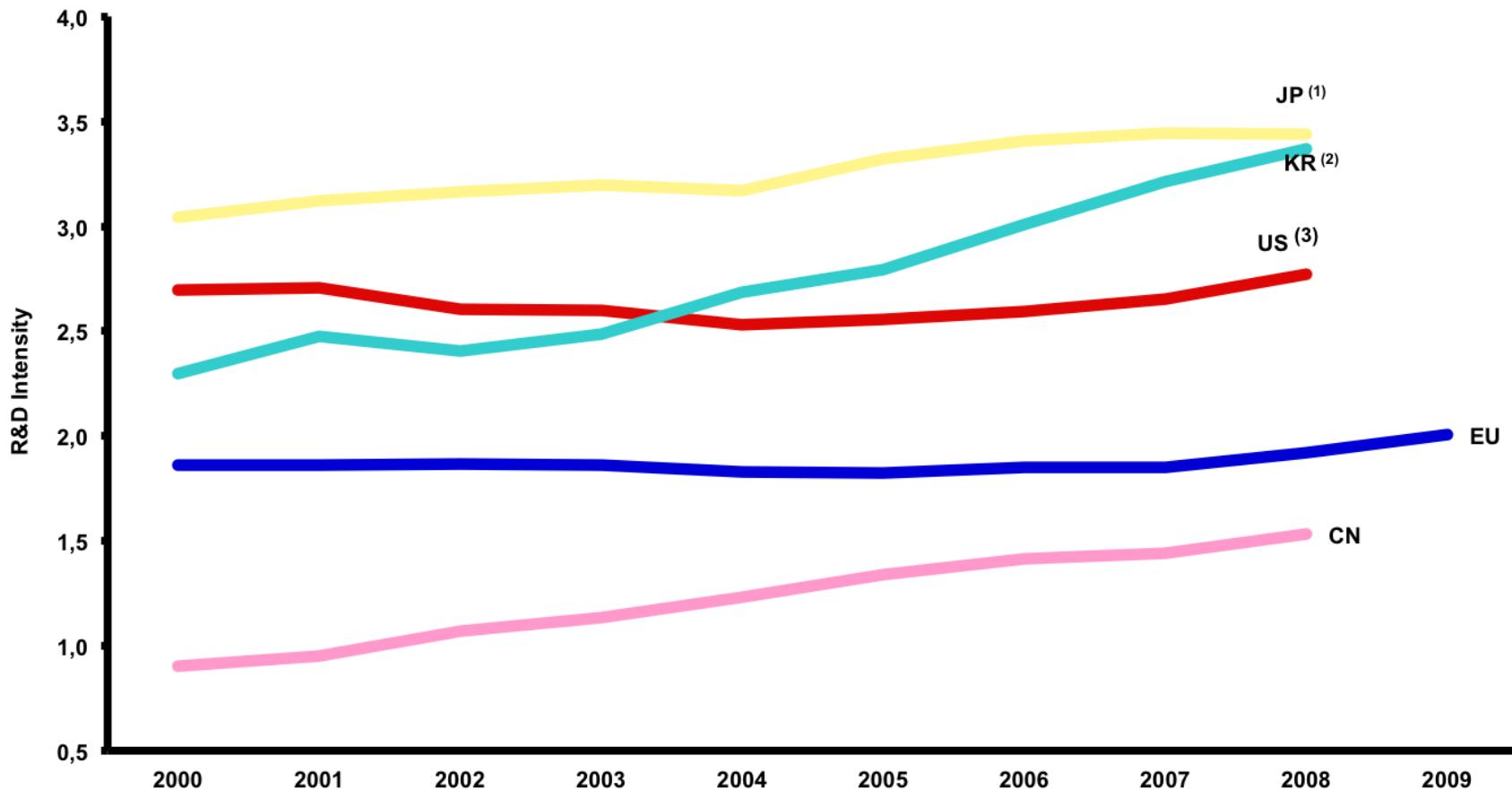
## Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD)

Percentage of GDP



# Evolution of research investment: 2000-2009

Figure I.1.2 Evolution of R&D Intensity, 2000-2009

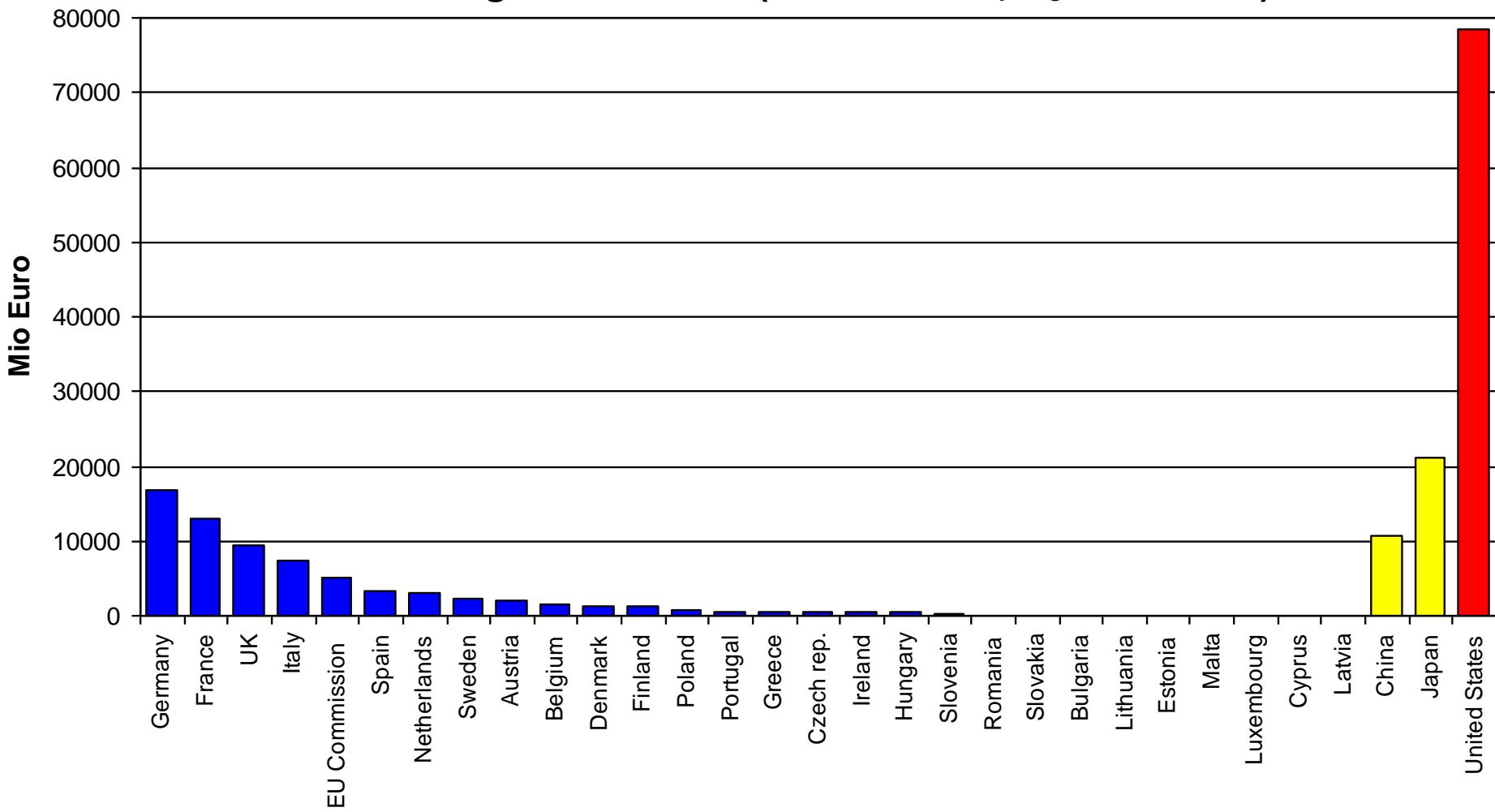


## Aumento degli investimenti in ricerca: 1995-2009

- EU aumento del 50%
- USA 60%
- Giappone 75%
- BRIS 145%
- Cina 855%

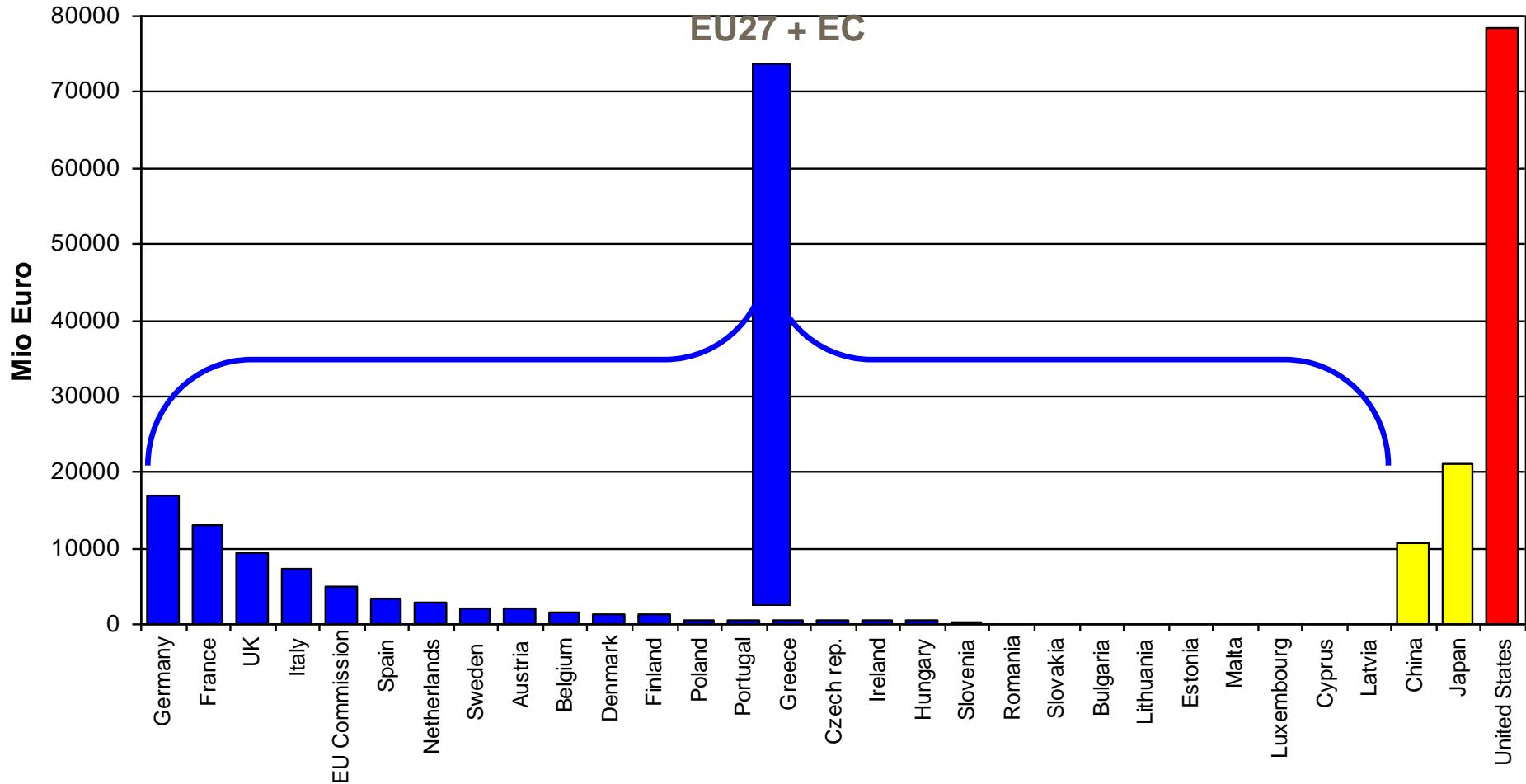
# Restructuring a fragmented ERA

**Public Funding for Research** (Source : ERA Key Figures 2005, EC)



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**Public Funding for Research** (Source : ERA Key Figures 2005, EC)



# **Spazio europeo della ricerca**

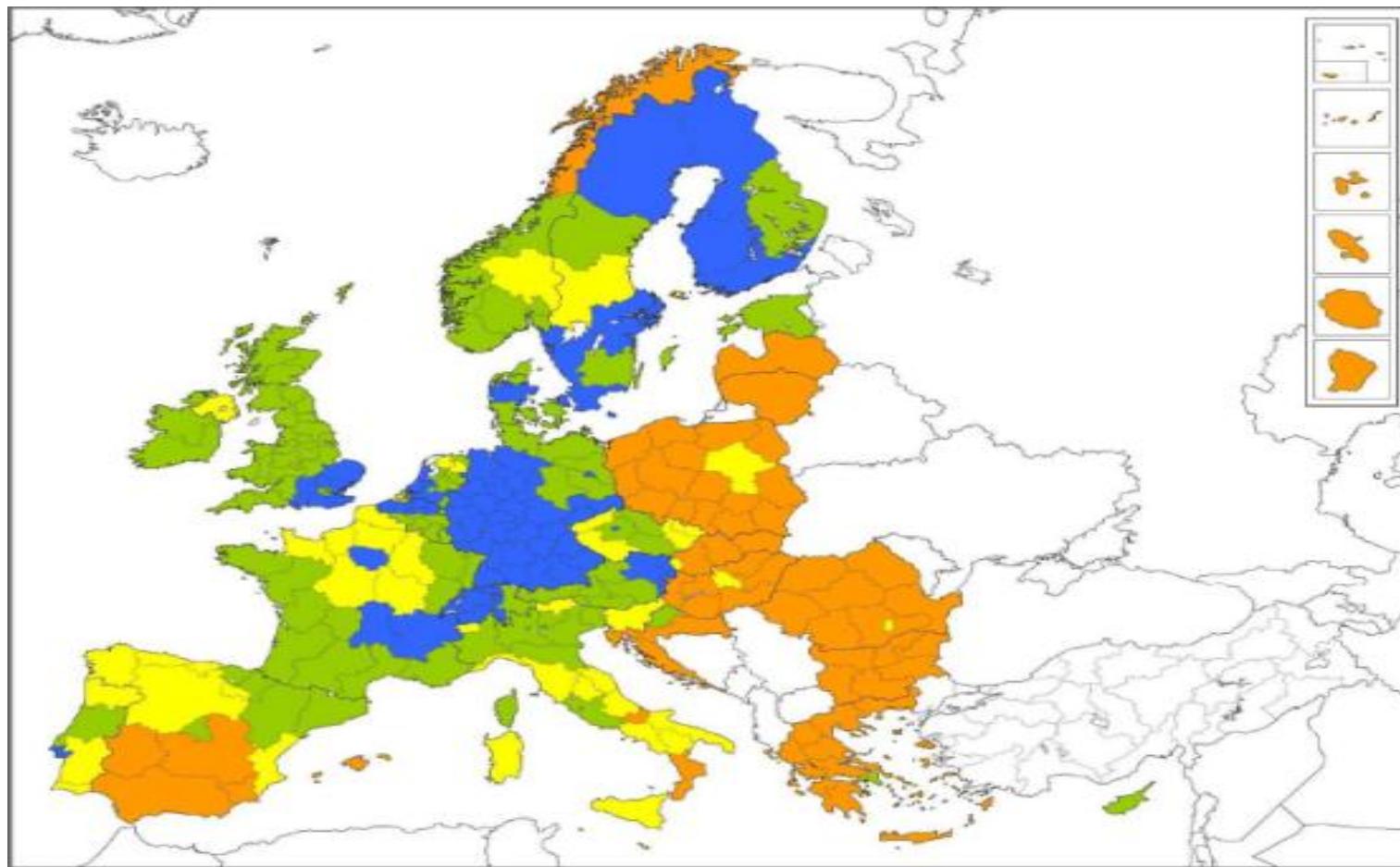
- Facilitare la mobilità dei ricercatori tra paesi diversi e settori diversi
- Disseminazione, trasferimento e uso dei risultati della ricerca
- Infrastrutture di ricerca aperte a tutta la comunità scientifica europea

# Innovation Scoreboard (2012)

Fornisce una analisi comparata di ricerca e innovazione tra le 190 regioni europee

Basato su 25 indicatori diversi

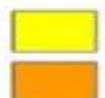
# Innovation Scoreboard (2012)



INNOVATION LEADER



INNOVATION FOLLOWER

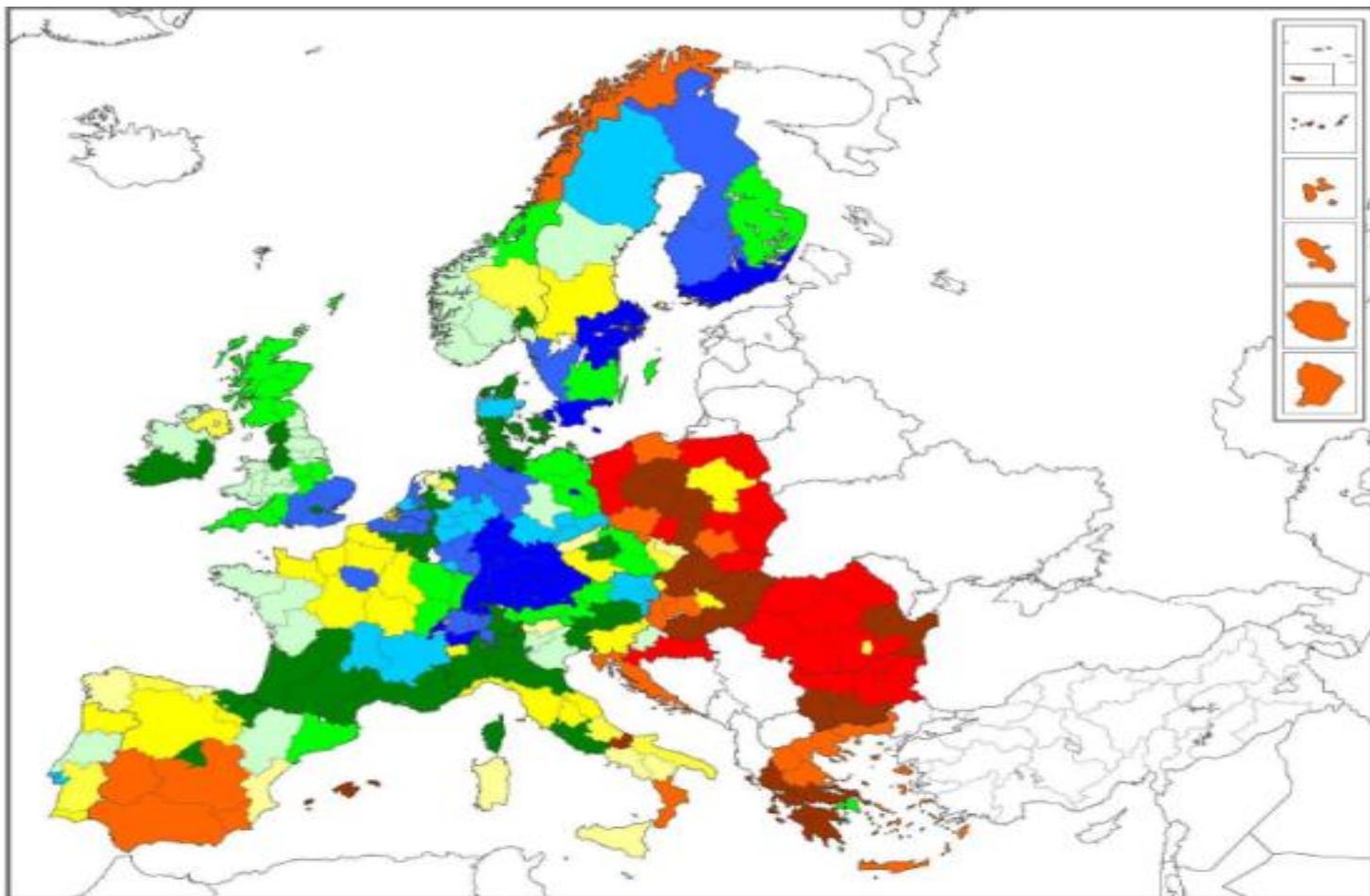


MODERATE INNOVATOR



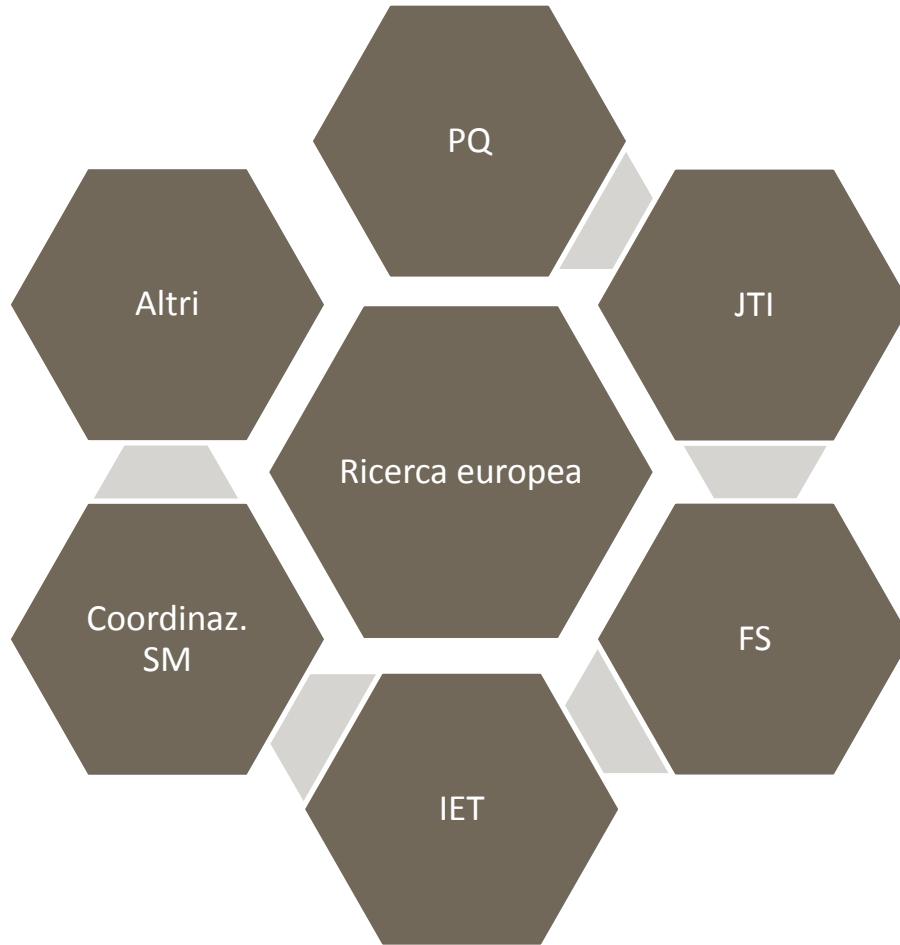
MODEST INNOVATOR

# Innovation Scoreboard (2012)

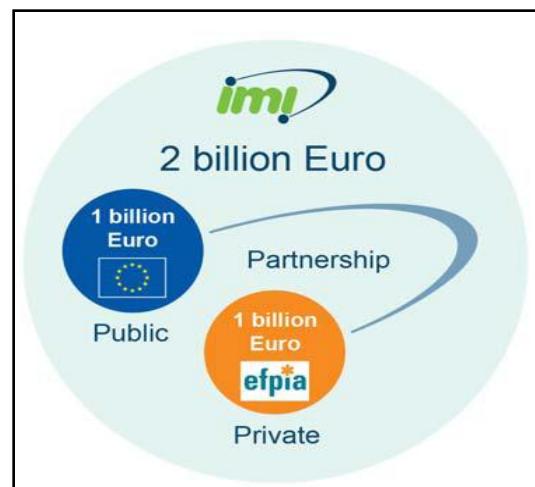


[Dark Blue Box]	LEADER - HIGH	[Dark Green Box]	FOLLOWER - HIGH	[Yellow Box]	MODERATE - HIGH	[Orange Box]	MODEST - HIGH
[Medium Blue Box]	LEADER - MEDIUM	[Medium Green Box]	FOLLOWER - MEDIUM	[Light Yellow Box]	MODERATE - MEDIUM	[Brown Box]	MODEST - MEDIUM
[Light Blue Box]	LEADER - LOW	[Light Green Box]	FOLLOWER - LOW	[Very Light Yellow Box]	MODERATE - LOW	[Red Box]	MODEST - LOW

# Strumenti diversi per la ricerca in EU



- IMI: esempio di Joint Technology Initiatives
- Budget: 2 billion Euro (1 da EC, 1 da EFPIA)
- La piu' grande public private partnership in life sciences
- La EC finanzia solo la partecipazione di public organisations, università e SMEs.
- L'industria finanzia la propria partecipazione in kind: staff, laboratori, consumabili, etc



FP

FP7: 2007-2013



Horizon2020: 2014-2020

# FP

Collaborative research  
(Cooperation)

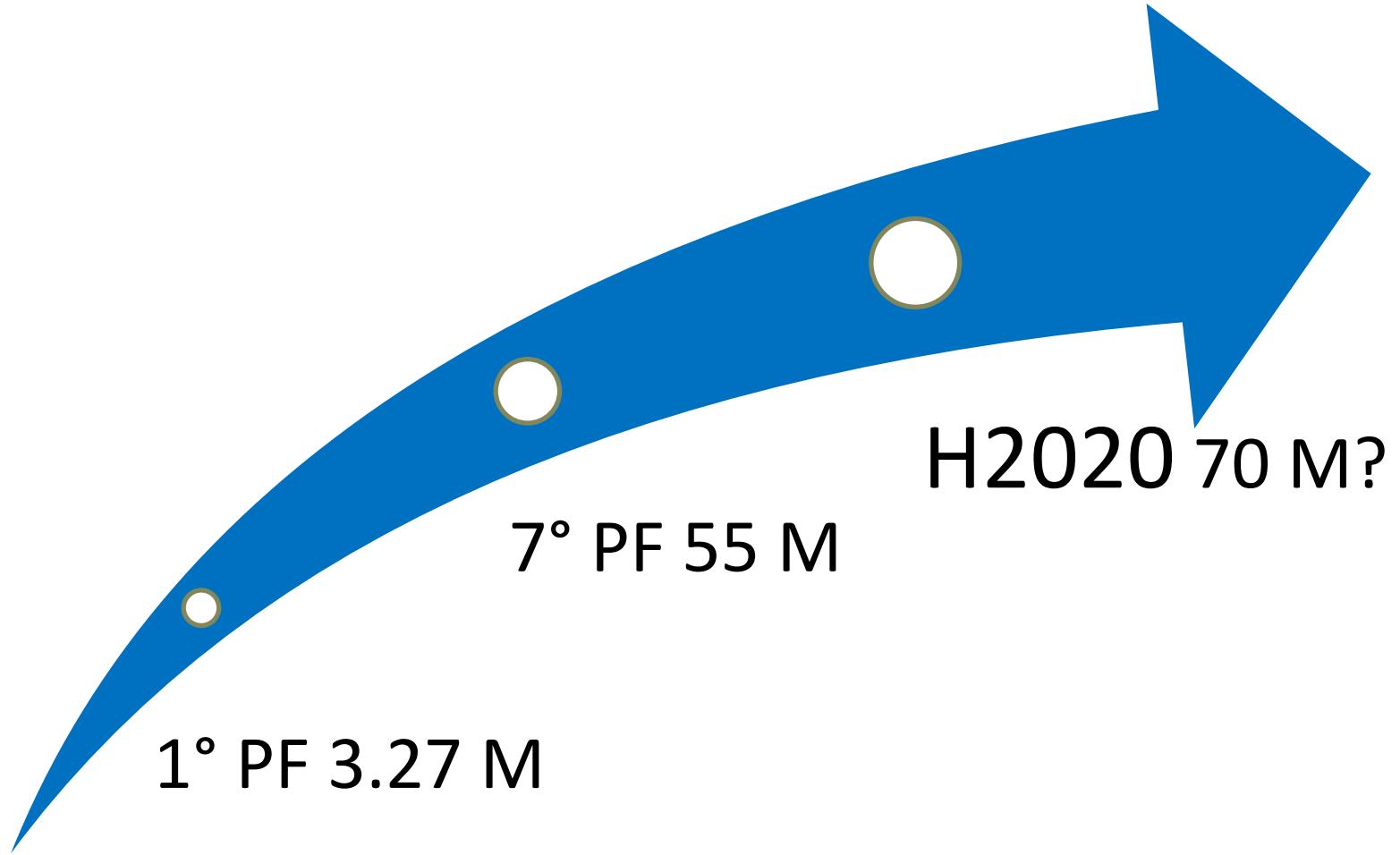
Bottom up research (Ideas  
(ERC), People)

FP

Capacity building  
(Infrastructures)

International co-operation

# Budget del FP



# H2020: tre priorità'

1. Eccellenza scientifica
2. Leadership dell'industria
3. Dare delle risposte alle *social challenges*

### 3. Social challenges

- Health, demographic change and wellbeing
- Food security, sustainable agriculture
- Energy
- Green and integrated transport
- Inclusive and secure societies
- Climate action, resource efficiency and raw materials

# H2020: cosa c'e' di nuovo

Semplificazione

Spinta all'innovazione

Forte supporto alle SMEs

Allargamento dei soggetti partecipanti

# H2020: cosa c'e' di nuovo

## Semplificazione

Un singolo programma che raggruppa insieme diversi programmi/iniziative

Un singolo set di regole

Regole di partenariato piu' snelle

Meno documenti necessari per la partecipazione

Un singolo punto di accesso per i partecipanti

Grazie per l'attenzione