

Joint Action addressing chronic diseases and promoting healthy ageing across the life cycle

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Chronic diseases – A Joint Action

This action addresses the challenge of the increased burden that chronic conditions and diseases place on the health systems and individuals in Europe, with a specific focus on multi-morbidity



Work Package 3

Development of common guidance and methodologies for care pathways for multi-morbid patients

Objectives:

This work package will initially focus on the design of innovative, cost-efficient and patient-centred approaches for multi-morbid patients and the exchange of good practices and evidence data in this respect.

... including adherence to treatment and medicine regimens addressing polypharmacy

Methods and means:

- 1) Review existing care (pathway) approaches for multi-morbid patients in different Member States in order to identify gaps, barriers and inefficiencies.*
- 2) Assess and select good practices on management of multi-morbid patients and identify conditions for scaling-up/replicability of such innovative interventions, in different settings across Europe*
- 3) Develop innovative and cost-efficient interventions for management of multimorbid patients, with a focus on issues of secondary prevention, early diagnosis and better adherence to treatment*
- 4) Develop multimorbidity case management training programmes for care personnel, in particular addressing complex medication regimens*



Expected outcome:

This work package should provide:

- a comprehensive review of existing work on care pathway interventions addressing multimorbid patients and should help to generate a repository of good practices and clinical data on the effectiveness of care interventions with relevance for chronic multimorbidity conditions, including polypharmacy.*
- should contribute to the dissemination and transfer of good practices across Europe and their adoption in local/regional settings, thus contributing to optimised care delivery and to improving resource allocation and setting for better (multi)chronic diseases Management.*

WP 3 - Development of common guidance and methodologies for care pathways for multi-morbid patients

Tasks:

1. Analysis of existing databases to
 - a. Identify target patients and risk stratification
 - b. Provide a picture of quality of care in terms of QI, adherence, polypharmacy, etc..

WP 3 - Development of common guidance and methodologies for care pathways for multi-morbid patients

Tasks:

1. Analysis of existing databases
2. Review of medical literature
3. Identification of best practice
 - a. CGA
 - b. Softwares
 - c. Case management programs

WP 3 - Development of common guidance and methodologies for care pathways for multi-morbid patients

Tasks:

1. Analysis of existing databases
2. Review of medical literature
3. Identification of best practice
4. Development of a combined intervention to address multimorbidity
5. Adaptation to local/regional needs
6. Implementation

COMPLEXITY

→ **Multimorbidity**

→ **Multiple drugs**

→ **Physical function**

➤ Cognitive status

➤ Physical function

➤ Affective status

➤ Social status

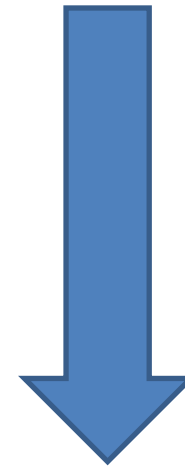
→ **Incontinence**

→ **Malnutrition**

→ **Falls**

→ **Osteoporosis**

**Disease-oriented
approach**



**Comprehensive
Geriatric
Assessment (CGA)**

+ health outcomes

- costs

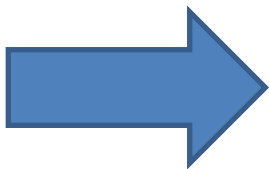
+ prescr. quality

Multidimensional Geriatric Assessment: Back to the Future

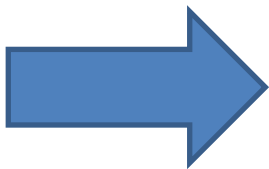
Second and Third Generation Assessment Instruments: The Birth of Standardization in Geriatric Care

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Standardized CGA instruments are
available (InterRAI)



Not currently implemented in different
countries (validation? translation?)

Services and Health for Elderly in Long TERM care (SHELTER)

Objective: To
validate the use
of *InterRAI LTCF*
as a methodology
to assess
provision of care
in NH in Europe

Funding: FP7

Years: 2009-2011

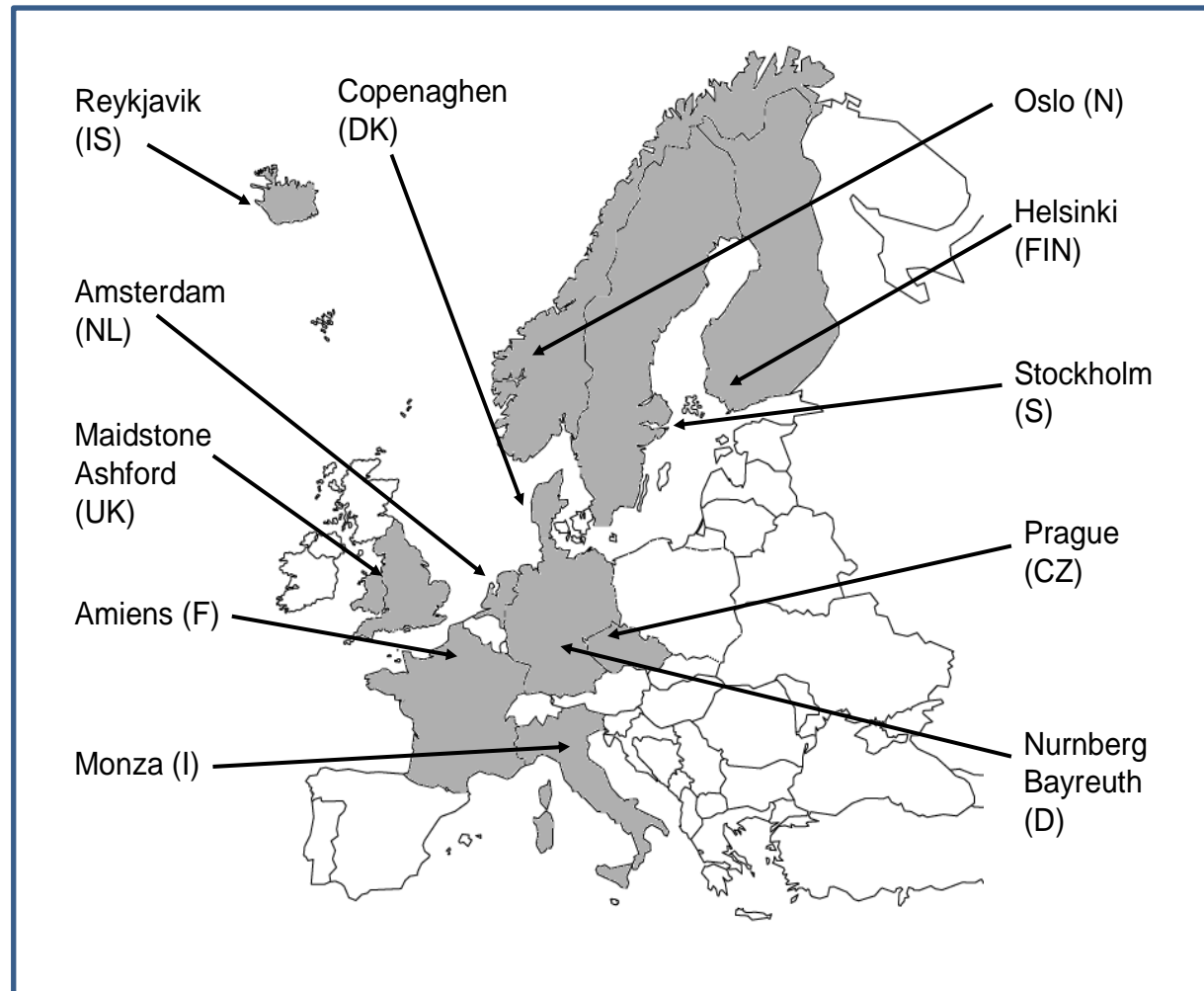


AgeD in the H0me Care (ADHOC)

Objective: To assess characteristics on Home Care residents in Europe by the use of *InterRAI HC*

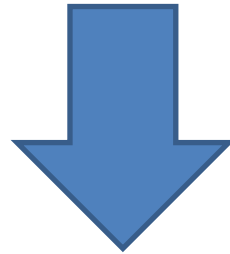
Funding: FP5

Years: 2000-2002



Workpackage 3

Development of common guidance and methodologies for care pathways for multi-morbid patients

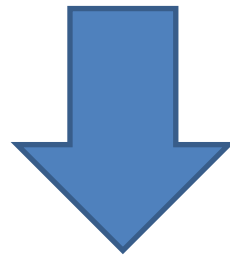


Objective 1: Implement available standardized CGA instruments for assessment of European patients in different settings (NH?)

Added value: Promotion of best practice

Workpackage 3

... in particular addressing complex medication regimens (polypharmacy)



Objective 2: Implement standardized and validated CGA instruments in combination with tools aimed at improve quality of prescribing (i.e. Clinical Decisions Support Systems and Computerized Prescription Support System).

Added value: Promotion of best practice